SAN FRANCISCO

N. W. SPAULDING

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STABLISHMENT,

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een Front and Battery

SAN FRANCISCO.

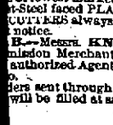
W. SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH
inserted in circular saws.
PAIRING, in all its branches, such as Gum
Re-Toothing, Straightening, etc.
SCULAR SAWS of all sizes, also Cross-cut Wo
s, together with a good assortment
at lowest market rates.
t-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES at
CUTTERS always on hand, or made
notice.
R—Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL & Co.,
mission Merchants, Portland, Oregon,
authorized Agents for Oregon, Wash. Ter.
&c.
lers sent through them by telegraph or otherwise
will be filled at same rates as if sent

MEDICAL.

THE UNFORTUNATE

EW REMEDIES! NEW REMEDIES!

Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary



623 KEARNEY
San Francisco.
1854, for the treatment
and Seminal Di-
Concubrea, Gle-
Syphilis in all its
Weakness, Impo-
Diseases (of yea-
Ulcerated Legs a-
ed.

. GIBBON has the pleasure of
e returned from visiting the
f Europe, and has resumed
ary, 623 Kearney street, corner
Francisco, where his old patients
ng his services may find him.
e Doctor has spared neither
ing out new remedies, and
ed facilities for the alleviation

Horrible Disease

w many thousands of persons
le, are there who are suffering
ence from the effects of secret
virus absorbed into the
d, emaciated and disfigured
-down constitutions.
a piteous spectacle of wretch-
his horrid situation thousands
e the scene. Let parents,
to those who are suffering
ble, life-destroying maladies
for and cured before it be too late.
ediately to DR. GIBBON, a physician
private diseases his especial study.
who is certain to cure the most inveterate
t mercury or injurious drugs.
nt to those who are afflicted or to those
interested in the welfare of their friends
al of the many pretended doctors who
e, gulling the public with
ew days, imposing upon the public
ames of eminent physicians from other
places. Be therefore careful
y; or you may fall into the hands

Seminal Weakness.

inal Emissions, the consequence
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immediately, either in person
a cure effected by his new
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quick and radical cure is
red Dollars to any person
erly to him that he was
by either of the San Francisco

Married Men.

se who contemplate marriage who are
der any of these fearful
the sacred responsibility upon them,
ay obtain immediate relief.
GIBBON is a regular graduate
, and practices
it a willful imposition
ealist and permanent

Caution to the Unfortunate.

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advertising physicians in
bogus, there is no safety
until you know who and
does not deceive people by
certificates, pretended
bon will satisfy persons
r liability to treat disease

Cured at Home

ons at a distance may be
dressing a letter to Dr. GIBBON,
mouth and W. P. Dutton,
Oregon, stating name,
oms, length of time the disease
ve medicines promptly forwarded
e and curiosity, to any
ull and plain directions
coin, in registered letter
r through Wells, Fargo &
ne will be forwarded to
All communications strictly
correspondence will please
at they read his advertisement
IAN.

ess DR. J. F. GIBBON, 623
mmercial, San Francisco, P.
EMBER TO PUT BOX 1,9
Consultations FREE.

A BOOK FOR THE MILLION!

ARRIAGE
GUIDE.

MARKETS.

REID & VESTY'S

TCHERS & PACKERS.

Stalls 8, 9 and 10 Central Market.

AND STEAMBOATS

HOME AGAIN

J. S. KELLER.

Has returned
MADISON AND FIFTH
re he will be prepared to

Pork, Mutton Veal, Etc.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

RET AND MARKET.

E. H. GARLIN

ORRISON and SECOND

CONSTANTLY ON
est of all kinds of M
delivered in any part of
of Charge. Also, KOSHER
EAL AND MUTTON.

CHRIS. SCOTH

S HIS OLD PATRONS
blic generally to call at
W BUTCHER SHOP,
rd
gton St., one door East of Third

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

DISTRICT COURT FOR THE
egon. In Bankruptcy. In the
ttersworth and W. P. Dutton,
Oregon, ss.—Notice is hereby
nsworth and W. P. Dutton
ankrupts, have filed their pet
a meeting of their creditors
ns of composition in accordance
on of the amendment to the
oved June 22, 1874, and that
ors of said bankrupts will be
H. Northup, in Portland
Dekum's Building, in Portland
of May, A. D. 1875, at 11 o'clock
es prayed for in said petition
interest may attend
H. H. NORTHUP
Register.

REMOVAL.

LFRED KINNEY
e and Residence to the
and East Park streets
an be found at any time.

Morning Oregonian.

VOL. XV.—NO. 68. PORTLAND, OREGON: SATURDAY, APRIL 24, 1875. PRICE—TEN CENTS.

EASTERN NEWS.

BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.

The Steamboats Burned at New Orleans—An Excursion Party on one of them—Large Number Lost.

NEW ORLEANS, April 23.—The steamboats *Exporter*, *John Kyle* and *Charles Rodman*, were burned to-day at the foot of Poydras street. The fire originated in a blacksmith shop on the *Kyle*, and spread with a quickness that the cabin was in flames in less than five minutes after the alarm. She was cut loose and drifted up-stream, there being an eddy at the spot where she was lying. The *Exporter* and *Rodman* were also cut loose and the burning vessel drifted against the *Exporter*, setting her on fire at once. The people on board, seeing no other refuge, jumped on the *Rodman*, which a moment later also caught fire and was soon enveloped in flames and the burning boats drifted into the current separated, and though some were saved, the larger number believed to be lost. The number is variously estimated at from 20 to 100. On one of the boats was an excursion party from Cincinnati or Pittsburg. Many are feared to be lost. Loss, $150,000; all supposed to be insured.

Cotton Mill Burned.

PHILADELPHIA, April 23.—To-night Schofield's large cotton mill in Manayunk was totally destroyed by fire; loss heavy.

Another Disastrous Fire.

NEW YORK, April 23.—A fire at Jersey City to-night completely destroyed the linseed manufacturing mills of Ferris & Sons, with a large quantity of stock of all kinds. Loss, $129,000; insurance, $60,000.

Suicide.

NEW YORK, April 23.—Charles C. Lowis, of the firm of Webster & Lewis, which recently failed, committed suicide at his house yesterday.

Fishing Schooner Lost.

GLOUCESTER, Mass., April 23.—The fishing schooner *J. C. Cates* is given up as lost, with 12 of a crew.

State Treasurer Parker Committed to Jail.

CHARLESTON, S. C., April 24.—State Treasurer Parker has been committed to Columbia county jail for default of $25,000, bail.

Northern Pacific.

NEW YORK, April 23.—At a meeting of the board of directors of the North Pacific railroad to-day the resignation of George W. Cass, President, was accepted, and Charles B. Wright elected to fill the vacancy. He has been four years a director and is chairman of the finance committee.

Personal.

CHICAGO, April 23.—Henry Hart, general manager of the Pacific Mail Steamship Co. in China and Japan, has been here to-day meeting the special agent of San Francisco, President Dillon, of the Pacific, having telegraphed that a car will go through in time to connect with the steamer of May 1. Ex-Gov. McCook, of Colorado, and Congressman Garfield, were with Mr. Hart's party.

Miners Refuse to go to Work.

WILKESBARRE, Pa., April 23.—The miners at Hillside mines yesterday voted against going to work.

Attack of Striking Miners with a Loss of One Man.

HAZLETON, Pa., April 23.—A party of miners attacked the house of J. Morrison last evening. F. Lauderbah, who was stopping there, fired on the attacking party, killing one instantly, when the miners dispersed.

WASHINGTON CITY.

The Succession—Williams to Return to Oregon.

CHICAGO, April 23.—A Washington special says the more prominent names mentioned in connection with the office are Matt Carpenter, Edward Pierrepont and Judge Shellabarger. The same dispatch says Williams will at once return to Oregon to conduct the senatorial canvass in his own behalf.

Rumors of Further Changes in the Cabinet.

CHICAGO, April 23.—A Washington special says it is rumored that Robeson and Belknap, as well as Delano, will soon leave the cabinet.

The Chicago "Tribune" on the Resignation of Williams.

CHICAGO, April 23.—The *Tribune* says of the report of Attorney-General Williams' resignation, that it is probably true, and if so, well; if not true, then it is for the country's loss, and adds that in filling the vacancy it is to be hoped the President will select a

Waiting New from Washington.

WASHINGTON, April 23.—Nothing of general interest transpired to-day, and nothing whatever in regard to changes in the cabinet or appointments to fill vacancies that may occur.

The Mail Contract Frauds.

WASHINGTON, April 23.—Investigation of the mail contract frauds is still progressing by the Postmen. Walker, Second Assistant Postmaster-General in charge, who this morning discovered a fraudulent bill among those for mail routes in Louisiana. Four city clerks have already been discharged for complicity in the fraud, and it is understood that about a dozen more are implicated. Tyner states that the department has determined to make a thorough investigation, if it takes all summer.

Secretary Bristow Goes to New York.

WASHINGTON, April 23.—Secretary Bristow left to-day for New York, to be absent three or four days.

Cubans Routed—70 Killed.

HAVANA unofficial report is to circulation that a severe fight occurred in Las Tunas, on the Cienfuegos railway, headquarters of Captain-General Valmaseda; that 70 rebels were killed and their entire force routed.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

Canadian Sisters Banished from Berlin.

BERLIN, April 23.—The police authorities have not finally notified all Canadian Sisters of this district, who are not natives of Germany, that they must leave within two months.

Religious Insanity.

LONDON, April 23.—There has been an unusual increase of dementia among the inmates of the Liverpool workhouse, which is attributed to religious excitement.

Death of the U. S. Consul at Brest.

PARIS, April 23.—J. M. Kerros, consular agent of the United States at Brest, is dead.

France at the Centennial Exposition.

PARIS, April 23.—M. Walton, minister of instruction, has designated Judge Campert as special commissioner, to examine the report on the American system of education. He will visit Washington and New York, and also attend the Philadelphia exhibition, in connection with which he will receive special instructions from Ministers DeCases and Deumis.

Complications with the Welsh Miners.

LONDON, April 24.—The colliery owners of South Wales have agreed to throw open the pits to the miners at a reduction of 15 per cent. on wages.

From Greece.

LONDON, April 24.—The *Daily News'* dispatch from Athens says: "Considerable excitement prevails over the approaching elections. A stage of siege is expected impending. The government is concentrating 3,000 soldiers in Athens, and it is supposed intends to raise the army to a war footing."

Shipping Intelligence.

GLOUCESTER, April 23.—Arrived—Ship *Rajah*, San Francisco.

QUEENSTOWN, April 23.—Arrived—Ship *Frank N. Thayer*, Portland.

Proceedings in Parliament.

LONDON, April 23.—In the House of Commons this evening, Sullivan said he had been assured by the Marquis of Hartington that a resolution would soon be introduced, regarding the position of reporters for the press in the House. In view of this promise he said he would not carry out his intention of calling attention to the presence of strangers. This was a great relief to the spectators, who had crowded the gallery in expectation of an exciting debate in the Tichborne case.

After the transaction of some unimportant business, Cavendy rose and moved that a royal commission be appointed to investigate the circumstances attending the Tichborne trials. In a powerful speech in support of his resolution he alluded to the growing disaffection at the result of the trials, and the manner in which they had been conducted by the bench. Nothing short of a royal commission of enquiry would content the people of England, who were convinced that justice had not been done. He stated he had received many letters from Americans in the same effect. This discontent had grown into a torrent which was pouring over the land. The late ministry partook of the same downfall to its conduct in regard to the Tichborne case. He asserted that he had positive proof that Chief Justice Sir Alexander Cockburn, in order, while the trial was in progress, said the would give the claimant fifteen years imprisonment. He spoke severely of the Pittendrigh forgeries and stated that the claimant was unable to call more witnesses for lack of funds. Penalties for contempt had been directed against one side only; witnesses were browbeaten and the partiality of the bench was apparent throughout the proceedings. Honestly declared he had sacrificed himself to his sense of honor and duty, and had been irretrievably ruined in his profession. He believed the motion before the House would never be renewed in its present form. It was impossible to predict the result if the commission should be refused, and the defeat of the motion would spread dismay in the country. He spoke three hours and was followed by Whalley who seconded the motion.

Sir Richard Baggally opposed the appointment of the commission for which there was not the slightest ground to justify it. Observations alleged to have been made by the Chief Justice were grossly misunderstood and misinterpreted.

Whalley remarked that the House seemed to be interested in the suppression of all inquiry which would lead to the exposing of a Catholic conspiracy against Protestantism. He characterized the motion as an attack on the jury system, and declared the commission asked for was unprecedented.

Disraeli said Kenealy's speech was the thrice told tale of charges of misconduct against the chief Justice that were entirely unsupported. Alluding to Kenealy, he regretted that that talented man, under hallucination had destroyed his reputation.

John Bright reviewed the evidence in the Tichborne trials, and declared he couldn't but agree with the jury in their verdict.

The motion of Kenealy was then rejected by a vote of 423 noes to one aye.

THE TILTON-BEECHER TRIAL.

The Beginning of the End.

CHICAGO, April 23.—A New York special says Shearman, of Beecher counsel, says there will be eight more witnesses for the defense, but most of them will occupy the stand but a short time.

A Reporter of the Beecher Trial "Shuffles Off this Mortal Coil."

CHICAGO, April 23.—Julius Duncan, the newspaper reporter who, it is supposed, committed suicide, in his letter to his employers advising them of his intention, said: "I am wearied with the Blackburn and perjury of the Beecher trial, and poison myself to get out of it." A body, supposed to be that of Duncan, was found at Great Point, L. I., last evening.

One of the Principal Witnesses at the Point of Death.

HENRY M. Cleveland's condition is such that a correspondent states that his physicians are approximate to it will not long survive. His cross-examination by Morris yesterday is said to have been terribly severe and trying to witness' nervous system.

Cleveland's Testimony.

NEW YORK, April 22.—After recess Cleveland's cross-examination continued. He testified to general knowledge of the Westcharges and their disposition by the church. Since 1871 West was called before the investigating committee, nor why he was not called; nor why he, witness, didn't suggest his name as being the author of these charges. The cross-examination being finished, the redirect examination began. Witness testified that Beecher never authorized the publication of the Tripartite Agreement; but made an effort to prevent it. Witness only knew in 1873, West had procured the charges against Tilton and Bowen; didn't mention to Shearman or Tracy the names suggested by Beecher as members of the investigating committee. These names would have conformed to every member of Plymouth church. Tilton's letter on to suggest names for such committee. Beecher suggested to the gentlemen called in the names of Wm. M. Evarts, Wm. C. Bryant, Geo. W. Curtis to act as committee in the matter. Evarts was then in no way connected with the case. When witness received and answered Mrs. Evington's note he had no knowledge that Mrs. Tilton was about to leave home; he never entered into any design to get her to leave home.

The recross examination was very brief and elicited nothing of interest or importance, and witness left the stand.

Cross-examination of Moulton.

At this point Fullerton and Moulton entered the court room, and Moulton took the stand for another cross-examination. He testified he didn't remember the conversation with Samuel W. Partridge about Tilton's reasons for writing the Life of Woodhull; didn't tell him Tilton wanted the place himself at the head of the Spiritualists in this country as they outnumbered their congregationalists; did say to Partridge that the Spiritualists outnumbered the Congregationalists, but don't remember what induced the remark. Witness swore positively if he did have the conversation with Partridge on the subject of Tilton's Life of Woodhull he never told him that Tilton said he wanted to place himself at the head of the Spiritualists.

Partridge Recalled.

Moulton left the stand and Partridge was recalled by the defense. He was asked what Moulton said about Tilton's reasons for writing the Life of Woodhull. He began, "Moulton told me," but here beach objected and the answer was ruled out by the court.

Beach began the cross-examination of witness but didn't go far when court adjourned.

MEXICO.

Address of Catholic Archbishops.

CITY OF MEXICO, April 18.—The Archbishops of Mexico, Guadalajara and Michoacan, have issued an address in regard to recent laws affecting the Church in Mexico. They enjoin the clergy and people to use moderation, respect for the authorities and be patient and act as Christians under their trials.

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

San Francisco Stock Market.

EVENING BOARD—M Valley, 53; R & Ely 51, Eureka Con 29½, W & C 1, Am Flag 24, Pioche Weed 4½, Belmont 41, Prussia 2½, R Hatch 2½, K & L 2, Cherry Creek 2, Leopard 14, Jefferson 74, Mansfield 6¾, G Chariot 62, Ellmore 34, Mahogany 9, S Chariot 12, S V W 99c, War Eagle 42; S Cord 2, Kossuth 1½, O G Hill 2¾, C Pt Ravine 65, Andes 42½, Wells, Fargo 30c, N Carson 27½, Niagara 30c, Cosmopolitan 25c, Prospect 3½, Pioneer 1.

Greenbanks, 87@88.

Great Fire in San Jose.

SAN JOSE, April 23.—The largest fire which ever occurred in this city broke out at 2:30 P. M. in a shed in the rear of Wallace's stable, First street, near San Fernando. The fire spread to adjoining sheds and caught in the roof of St. Joseph's Catholic church. A stiff breeze blowing, the church was soon in flames and destroyed. With great difficulty the fire was prevented from spreading further. Loss on church and contents, $50,000; $15,000 insurance on building and $2,900 on organ.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY

Escape from Jail.

SEATTLE, April 23.—A dispatch from Port Townsend this evening, says that Albert Schwabhausen, held for the murder of Geo. Cruger at Port Discovery, escaped from jail this evening. He may make his way to Victoria.

A FATAL EXPERIMENT.

A VICTIM OF A DISTRESSING NERVOUS DISORDER TAKES AN OVERDOSE OF THE EXTRACT OF HEMLOCK.

NEW YORK, April 4.—W. W. Walker, an electrician, died last night in Brooklyn, and his case will doubtless make a page unique in the scientific history of nervous diseases. Mr. Walker managed a successful insurance business, was a cultured man, and he was well-known in this city and in Washington. He was an intimate, friend of Andrew Johnson, and numbered among his acquaintances many Senators and other prominent men. In November, 1871, Mr. Walker was run over by a dray. When picked up, his face had been trampled in gashes by the horse's hoofs, and his hands were literally mashed. He recovered, but the muscles of his face were afterward thoroughly involuntary in their action, pulling his features into all sorts of shapes. His eyelids drooped. The muscles were powerless to raise them, and he had to abandon his business. Dr. Brown-Sequard was consulted. He gave him the same treatment that he applied to Charles Sumner, searing his forehead and face with a white hot iron, and he cut many facial muscles. Strychnine was tried as a sedative to the nervous system. Other treatments followed with little success, and when he had reached his sixty-fifth year, hale and hearty aside from his one great affliction, his desire for relief from that grew even more intense.

Last night he began the use of hemlock to allay the nervous action. He began with forty drops, and in half an hour took forty more, and another forty at the end of the next half hour. The hundred and twenty drops did not work. Sixty drops more failed of the intended result. He then got, by advice of his physician, a still stronger extract of hemlock, and wenthome in seemingly good health. He lay down on his bed with his hemlock beside him, and began, as was his custom to dictate to his wife the symptoms of his disease. He took fifty drops as he began his dictation. His mind was clear and his manner kind. He told his wife not to be alarmed at any symptom, that the doctor had told him just how the symptoms would follow each other, and just how he would pass out from under the drug's influence. The object was to relax all the muscles, so that the twitchings of the facial muscles would cease, and when this was done, a continuation of the hemlock in smaller doses, it was hoped, would relieve him entirely.

He took the first dose, and this wife wrote his words, as follows: 4 P. M.—Took fifty minims squibb fluid extract of conium "hemlock." 5:20 P. M.—Effect very decided in dizziness, relaxation of muscles and limbs. Fifty minims more then taken; difficulty of walking and want of power to control movements; forced to lie down, but no mitigation of spasm. Limbs and legs weak; unable to hold up head; speech thickening; some pain and heaviness in top and back part of head; pulse fifty-six. 5:15 P. M.—Took fifty drops, same nausea, some tremor at base of clavicle and in muscles across the chest, just above the sternum. No diminution of spasms about the eyes nor of photophobia. 6:25—Drowsiness, inclined to sleep. 5:40 P. M.—Eyes difficult to open; speech difficult, fullness in throat; prostration; nearly complete diplopia; double sight, vastly increased. 6:40 P. M.—Twitchings on right side, unable to articulate; eyes closed, fullness almost to suffocation in throat; pulse about 60, in part six.

The man's record closes there. His last utterance was thicktongued, but he had anticipated this symptom and expected to pass from it into the relaxation where lie his cure. He called for water, and when his wife returned with it he was dead.

BISMARCK AND BELGIUM

[From the N. Y. Tribune.]

A great many people who sympathize as Protestants with Prince Bismarck in his fight against the Pope, and a far greater number who agree with him in the general proposition that the civil power should always be supreme in the State, will still find it difficult to follow the iron chancellor in all his raids and skirmishes undertaken in the course of his campaign. Even while his attentions are confined to his own countrymen, and we may say, subjects, it is hard to approve them always, either from the point of view of taste or expediency. Putting Bishops in jail, and sending policemen to collar priests at the altar among a crowd of horrified worshippers, are not measures which most of us would think best calculated to attain the desired ends. The history of the world has shown that where one faith has been given the appearance of suffering persecution at the hands of another, the result has been an increase of fervor in the persecuted belief, and a decline of earnestness and energy among the adherents of the dominant creed. But we would be slow to judge the conduct of a man of the enormous capacity and resources of Prince Bismarck, in a matter which he has so profoundly considered. He knows the German people better than any one else, and doubtless has convincing reasons for his methods of proceeding with them. So far he has made few important mistakes in matters which concerned them, and until he does so it would be prudent for foreigners to refrain from expressing too decided opinions in regard to the expediency of his domestic policy.

It should also be forgotten that his great successes have been obtained by this knowledge of his own people and not by any great sagacity in relation to other nations. It required little insight for him to see how easy it would be for Prussia to whip the smaller German States in detail and throw Austria out of the Confederacy. In 1870 he was playing with a pair of imbeciles, Napoleon III. and Benedetti, who allowed him to see every card in their hands. The one thing upon which Napoleon III. relied was upon the impossibility of a solid German alliance against him. He had been assured over and over by his Embassadors at Berlin and Vienna and by his lesser envoys at Stuttgart, Dresden, Carlsruhe, and other residences, that there was a bitter feeling in all the smaller States against Prussia, which only wanted such an opportunity as he could give them, to declare itself. Bismarck was perfectly acquainted with this belief and with its absurdity, and this constituted the strength of his position at the opening of the war. It is said that he has in recent years confessed that he has not always judged so wisely in regard to matters of foreign policy. It is certain that the history of every day in France since the war ended has been a surprise to him. He did not imagine that the French would pay their indemnity so promptly and easily; nor that they would preserve their orderly and peaceable administration; nor that they would go ahead in so reasonable a way in forming their constitution and in establishing a conservative Republic. He was also clearly mistaken about the state of affairs in Spain, having taken pains to acknowledge the Serrano Government at the very moment when it was preparing for its suicide.

There is every reason to think also that the recent threatening demonstrations against Belgium are ill-advised. The Bishops of that country have expressed their sympathy with their recalcitrant brethren in Germany. Nothing could be more natural, more a matter of course than this. But the German Cabinet, after taking plenty of time to consider the subject, has chosen to consider this action offensive, and to undertake to discipline the Belgian Government severely on account of it. The Prussian note says, with a grim showing of teeth, that these things are calculated to "alter the relations" existing between the neighboring States; that the laws of Belgium ought to be sufficient to put a stop to them; if not, they should make laws that will. To which Belgium answers somewhat in the tone of the lamb which had the controversy with the wolf in the fable, justifying her action, and saying that while her laws are sufficient for the suppression of all actual offenses, they can do nothing against sins of intention. In reply to the rude suggestion of Germany that Belgium only exists by sufferance, the threatened State answers with mild firmness that she has done nothing to forfeit her independence or neutrality. It will require a pretty sturdy partiality for Prince Bismarck to induce any one to see that this menacing attitude is prudent or just. He is going far for when he claims that all States friendly to Germany must follow her lead in ecclesiastical matters, and compel their clergy to desist from expressions of sympathy with the German Catholics. It is no more safe than it is just to force Belgium into a hostile position. The one fighting question which England has reserved to herself in her present peaceful days is the independence of Belgium. Even Prussia would not find a quarrel with that powerfully-protected State a trifling matter.

THE TERRITORIES.

The Idaho *World* has been awarded the county printing for 1875 a year.

At Idaho City, at latest mail dates, the weather was warm and beautiful, and the snow disappearing as if by magic.

The *World* thinks, with a telegraph line, a bedrock flume and a narrow-gauge railroad, Boise basin would soon evince some of the old time bustle and prosperity.

Last Monday was the anniversary of the battle of Lexington, in which the first American blood was shed in defense of freedom. The Olympia Choral Society celebrated the occasion by giving one of their famous concerts in connection with an Old Folks' Tea Party. The proceeds went to the Centennial fund.

Ben Morgan writes the *Reporter* a letter from Dayton, W. T., dated the 11th inst., in which he says: "Winter has at last given place to spring. On the 4th of this month snow fell to the depth of two inches and laid on the ground two days; but it has fled, the weather is warm, grass is good and stock is doing first-rate. The loss of stock during the past winter was considerable, and sheep men, especially were somewhat discouraged. The farmers are very busy plowing and sowing grain, and work has been rushing for some time, particularly in the Walla Walla valley. Notwithstanding all the rush and apparent life to this country, there is scarcely any money afloat."

SALMON OVA.—A ship recently sailed from Glasgow, Scotland, with a consignment of salmon ova, designed for the waters of New Zealand. A quarter of a million of eggs were taken from large living salmon, and, after proper preparation, according to the "pisciultural plan," were carefully packed in an ice-house arranged for the purpose.

FARMING ITEMS.

Two hundred and fifty boxes of apples shipped from Coos river to San Francisco last week.

The Cornelius district school will begin about the first of May. A teacher has not yet been employed.

Proposals are in order for furnishing material and building an Alden dry house at McMinnville, to be finished on or before the 1st day of August, 1875.

The down train one day last week ran into a flock of sheep belonging to A. T. Crocker two or three miles below Hillsboro, killing three and wounding others.

The Hillsboro *Independent* learns that the farmers are well on the way with their spring crops. A couple of weeks of good weather would finish the spring planting and sowing. Every team is busy, and the acreage will be even larger than last year.

Messrs. T. H. Tongue, T. D. Humphreys and Alfred Lucling, of Washington county, have just effected the purchase of Ben. Stewart's Ayrshire cattle, up in North Yamhill, consisting of three cows and heifer calves. Washington county is now in advance of any county in the state as to Ayrshire breed in cattle.

George S. Downing, of Sublimity, gives the *Record* some interesting information concerning the loss of sheep in his neighborhood from the new disease of which we have given several accounts. He has lost 90 sheep out of a band of about 235; his brother, John Downing, has lost 100 head; W. W. Brooks 45 head, and sheep are constantly dying all around him. It seems to be believed that this terrible disease has been brought to our country by importations from England, where it has long prevailed. It probably exists, or the worm exists, in the animals, but they do not cause death necessarily, unless in the absence of green or nourishing feed they are driven to attack the mucous linings of the throat, stomach, etc, and then great mortality results.

Mr. L. Patterson writes a letter to the *Independent* describing the symptoms of sheep affected with parasites in the lungs, stomach and bowels, and recommending the use of turpentine, as follows: "One teaspoonful in a teacupful of water to a lamb, and double this dose to a full-grown sheep, each morning for three or four days, no food having been given during the previous night. The symptoms, as described, were so alike I thought I would try the turpentine. I did not, however, administer it in that way, but, adopted, I think, a more practical plan. I put one-half pint of turpentine on three pounds of salt, put it in troughs, and let all the flock (75 head) eat, sick and well alike. This I did three or four times at intervals of three or four days, when there was very perceptible improvement. No more have died or are likely to."

CRIMES AND CASUALTIES.

A two-year old daughter of Richard Gaunt, of McMinnville, has only three whole fingers on one hand. Her brother couldn't lie; he did it with his little "hatchet."

A book-peddler named Connell rolled his team and wagon off from a forty-foot embankment near the Lafayette warehouse on Friday last, and brought up under one of the horses, himself.

A difficulty occurred on Wednesday in the woods near Hillsboro between Cornelius Hall and Mr. M. Moore in which the former struck the latter in the forehead with the poll of his ax, knocking him senseless for the time.

An accident occurred at the isthmus, Coos Bay, last week, caused by a misplaced switch from which considerable damage ensued. The engine and cars were thrown from the track, and two days were occupied in repairing them.

The Mongolian population of Albany had a row last Monday night, in which about a baker's dozen of them went to grass, and the rest of them crept about for a day or two to keep away so that they would "no catchee marshal."

On last Sabbath morning a little daughter of Mr. Wilson, of Daniel Creek, Coos county, fell while playing and broke her arm just above the wrist; and Mr. Wilson was thrown from a horse the same day and injured his only eye. About a year ago a brush struck him in his right eye, causing him to lose it.

Andrew Anderson, a native of Sweden, about 23 years old, was accidentally drowned just opposite the lower end of the town of Marshfield, on Wednesday of last week. He and others were paddling a scow. In some unknown way he fell overboard, and was not missed by his companions till they heard his cry for assistance. It was then too late to lend any aid. The body has not been recovered. Mr. Anderson was a steady, industrious man, without family or relatives in this country.

The McMinnville *Reporter* says: Dr. Augur was called in great haste, one day last week, to see Mr. Perry Beagle, who, it was thought, was about to die from the effect of strychnine. The doctor found Mr. Beagle in a critical condition, but by the administration of proper medicines brought him out all right. It seems that Mr. Beagle had been handling the poison, mixed with bait for squirrels, and thinks it was communicated to his mouth by taking a chew of tobacco while some of it was on his hands.

THE KHEDIVE'S DIAMONDS.

STILL UNCLAIMED IN THE NEW YORK CUSTOM HOUSE—THEIR VALUE.

[From the New York World.]

Many people have possibly mistaken the purport of the joint resolution passed at the last session of Congress with regard to the diamond necklace presented by the Khedive of Egypt to the wife of Lieutenant Fitch. The resolution merely authorized the acceptance of the present from a foreign potentate. It is by some supposed that the Treasury did allow, or that Congress passed a resolution, permitting the diamond necklace to be delivered to Mrs. Fitch free of duty. Such is not the fact. The necklace is still in the keeping of the New York custom house, and only after payment of the regular duties can the owners now receive it. It may seem a little odd, but it is nevertheless true, that the necklace has not been appraised by our officials. Nor do the owners evince any great curiosity to ascertain its actual value. This is perhaps attributable to discretion, and calls to mind the famous Portugese rough diamond exhibited in the palace at Lisbon. This diamond, though it is as large as a hen's egg and weighs over 800 carats, has never been subjected to the tests of cutting and polishing, owing to the fact that there is a doubt about it. For there are experts in the trade who pronounce it to be merely a very fine piece of crystolite. Half the charm of the Khedive's present would vanish if this celebrated necklace were tested by the appraiser's art. The *Jeweller's Circular* for March gives an excellent drawing of the necklace, and says of it: "The estimates of the value of these jewels have been exaggerations beyond all precedent, and $40,000 really represents the most liberal valuation that can be put upon them, the number and size of the diamonds are so counterbalanced by their off-color." The Khedive has probably never seen the necklace; and he would hardly be pleased to learn that those who were entrusted with the order in Paris had an eye to quantity rather than to quality in making the purchase. This ornament contains, it is said, about seven hundred and seventy brilliants of all sizes, from a seven or eight carat stone to some as small as one-twelfth of a carat. The aggregate weight of the diamonds is at least 300 carats; but the quality is what is known as Cape Bywater—a quality of diamonds technically described as being of "off-color," and they are well paid for at $100 per carat, cost of setting and all included. The duty at 25 per cent on the jewels would, at the utmost, only be $10,000. It is a pity that Congress, while graciously allowing Mrs. Fitch to receive the present, did not go further and forego the paltry amount of duty on it.

OREGON.

McMinnville has base ball every Saturday.

Marshfield never improved faster than at the present time.

Cornelius has a case of measles and several cases of scarlet fever.

Twenty-two thousand brick are placed in the State House walls every day.

Lafayette has a prospect of considerable improvement, during the season.

The talk of a railroad to the Coquille from South Slough is again revived.

Several dwellings, a schooner and a bay steamer will be built at Empire City this season.

The grangers around Cornelius are improving the fine weather by putting in their spring crops.

Washington county will have a $20,000 slander suit at the next term of the circuit court for that county.

The Governor has reappointed T. D. Winchester, of Empire City, a notary public for Coos county, Oregon.

The bridge on the road between Amity and Sheridan, and which was so nearly destroyed by the drift early last winter, is to be rebuilt right away.

A whale was washed ashore near the light house on Cape Arago, about ten days ago. Jacob Evans obtained 120 gallons of oil from the blubber.

Quite a horde of Corneliusites are engaged in that healthful exercise—cutting cord wood—for Jack Powers, in the swamp bordering on the Tualatin.

Parties from San Francisco are soon going to commence the building of a saw mill at Coquille City. Parties are also going to start a brick yard at the same place.

The *Oregon Granger*, as we are informed, has passed into the hands of Messrs. Brown & Stewart, of the Albany *Democrat*, who design extensive additions and improvements.

The *Mercury* has been shown a panther skin, "the largest ever captured," by Paul Bristow, a resident of Bridge precinct, captured up in Lane county. This is about the strangest freak of nature that we ever heard of for a "digger squirrel."

The recorder of Albany has completed the assessment of the city, and at the last meeting of the council the levy for the current year was made at four mills on the dollar. This is a reduction of one mill over last year's levy.

A man at Randolph, Coos county, placed a lighted candle in a keg of what he supposed was black sand, and being intoxicated, sat down by it and fell asleep. After he had slept an hour and twenty minutes the candle burned down to the surface of the supposed sand, and it was found that the man's supposition was correct.

The *Independent* says the Tualatin river, with an appropriation of $20,000, could be made navigable from its mouth to Hillsboro throughout the year. All that is necessary to put it in such a condition is the enlarging of the canal at Oswego—a small matter compared with what has been done—and the cleaning out of drifts in the river.

On the 16th inst. the force at work clearing out the mountain road up the Santiam were about eighteen miles from the tollgate. The Santiam is very high, and there is a great deal of snow in the mountains. The road is filled up badly, so that it will take an immense amount of work to open it for travel. Along the grade it is filled up in many places by heavy slides of earth and rock.

Next Monday will be the 56th anniversary of Odd Fellowship in America, and according to custom will be duly celebrated by the Fraternity. The lodges of Washington county, made the first move toward celebrating, and inviting the lodges of Yamhill county to join with them. The invitation was accepted, and preparations are being made for a good time. The celebration will be held at Hillsboro.

Mr. Sandford Harris, an old and respected resident of Salt Creek, Polk county, died Sunday evening, the 11th inst., after a violent illness of only five hours. He had been in usual health up to the eve of his death. After attending to affairs at the barn that evening, he went to the house and was suddenly taken with severe pains in the breast, from which he had intervals of relief until he suffered four of these attacks, when at midnight he complained of the same distress in the head, and immediately expired.

During the month of March the Commercial mills at McMinnville shipped 4,700 barrels of flour, 2,161 sacks ground feed, 151 sacks oats and 618 sacks wheat, making in all 601 tons, or equal to 20,033 bushels of wheat. During the same time the McMinnville mills shipped 2,217 bushels of wheat and 1,813 quarter sacks of flour, equal to about to 67 tons. The total amount of freight shipped from both mills was 668 tons. Computing this at river prices on freights—$2 50 per ton—we have the neat sum of $1,670.

A Coos Bay letter to the *Statesman* says: Schooner *Norway* is loading with lumber from Merchants', large lumbering mills at Marshfield, and the *Ivanhoe* with coal at Utter City, from the Utter coal mine—both for San Francisco. The Isthmus Transit Railroad Co. are running their cars night and day from Coaledo to Utter—five miles—carrying coal for the *Ivanhoe*. Dr. Henry, of Henryville, has purchased land at Coquille City, of Titus Willard, and talks of connecting the two places by rail at an early day. The Henryville coal mine, opposite Utter City, is turning out an abundance of excellent coal. The same may be said of the Eastport and Newport mines, above Marshfield.

A letter to the *Reporter* says: Three years ago, one little passenger steamer was sufficient to accommodate the travel on Coos Bay. To-day three steamboats are so well patronized that their owners have the construction of two others in contemplation for the coming summer. Two ocean steamers make regular trips between here and San Francisco, while twenty sailing vessels were in the Bay at one time during the winter, and as two or three new coal mines are being opened, at least three times the present tonnage will be required here within a year. The lumbering business is also increasing, and other branches of industry are beginning to be encouraged. Oregon is destined to become a great and wealthy State; and the advantages she possesses are being realized. California has long held Oregon by the throat, but can hold on no longer.

EDUCATIONAL.

Lafayette has spelling school once a week.

Amity proposes to let the contract for building a new school house 32 by 56 feet in size, two stories high.

Prof. Condon finished a most interesting and useful course of his lectures to students and the general public of Forest Grove, on the 5th and 7th inst.

Last week the directors of Hillsboro school district hired Mr. Gault for principal, and Miss Dora Henshaw assistant, teachers for the ensuing term of school. The school opened on Monday with eighty scholars.

The "spell" at

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, APRIL 24, 1875.

A JUDICIAL MUDDLE.

The first article in the number just issued of the *American Law Review* is an extended discussion of the principle laid down by Chief Justice Taney in the *Ohio Life Insurance Co, vs. Debolt*, and recently followed by the Supreme Court in *Gelpcke vs. the City of Dubuque*, that "if a contract when made was valid by the laws of the State, *as then expounded* by all departments of its government and administered in its courts of justice, its validity and obligation cannot be impaired by any subsequent act of the legislature of the State, *or decision of its courts altering the construction of the law.*" "As the writer in the *Review* says, "there is something not far from startling in the statement that, as regards a case not *res judicata*, rights can vest under a judicial decision, and that courts must hold a contract legal merely because a similar one had previously been held to be so." And an examination into the history of the application of this principle shows that it was not adopted by the Supreme Court of the United States in the earlier adjudications of that court, though often urged by counsel. It first received serious attention and quasi recognition in that high tribunal in *Roman vs. Runnels*, (5 How.) and was afterwards fully declared in the case first named, Mr. Justice Daniel stoutly dissenting. But afterwards, in two cases, the court again refused to follow that case, saying that while the decisions of the highest court of a State as to the construction of its own laws, was entitled to great consideration in the supreme court of the United States, such decisions would not be received as conclusive, and a construction differing from theirs would be given by that court when the construction by the State court was manifestly erroneous. But in *Gelpcke vs. Dubuque* the rule was followed that a construction *settled* by State decision would not be questioned in the Federal courts. It is stated, however, in so guarded a manner as to leave open in every new case the question whether a given construction has been *settled* in the State courts.

This doctrine, should it become established in the supreme court, will make the volumes of reports of the decisions of that court present a singular appearance. It is a fact familiar to the legal profession that statutes which are exactly alike receive different constructions in the courts of different States. When cases under these statutes are carried up to the United States supreme court, this last refinement will require that court to ascribe as many different meanings to the same words as there are different constructions by the State courts.

THE PER CENT. OF GAIN FROM HOME MANUFACTURES TO OUR HOME MARKETS.

Fourth Article.

Producers want markets. He, who raises food from garden, orchard and field seeks consumers. *The nearer they are to him, the quicker are his sales and the larger his net profits.* Employ every other person in home manufactures, and they will consume all the vegetables and fruits—early and late—which neighboring gardeners and orchardists can produce. They will give life to the milk, bread and meat business, paying cash promptly for all they buy. They will support and increase the number of grocers, and impart animation and steadiness to all the smaller tradesmen of village and city.

Large amounts and varieties of farm products are wasted or almost valueless for lack of a village market at hand. Storekeepers pass many idle hours and days, because so few marketmen can sell what they could bring, or buy what they need. But wherever a small factory starts, trade livens up. The employees, on their way home from work, call for supplies for their tables, at two or three shops, and for some article of clothing or comfort of one or two other tradesmen. Increase the factories, and laborers, men, women and children, and the streets of every village and city will sing, day and evening, with the hum and cheer and rattle of busy throngs. Thrift will also mark their persons and their dwellings.

A gentleman who had spent ten years as a gardener near Portland, returned to England, remaining there a few months. On coming back, his words were: "Everybody is busy there; all are at work, and all have work to do. Every article of food, every turnip, radish, lettuce-head, potato, currant, plum and peach, which a man brings to market, sells quick for cash. You cannot have too much, for there are so many mouths to feed." He went to work here in his garden and brought his vegetables and berries to market, and got the best sales that were made, but the market was so dull every day, that he became utterly discouraged, and a few weeks ago he sold out and left for England, or for some place in which people can have something to do and can earn money to buy food. We do not commend the wisdom of his course, while we recall the lesson of his experience.

A gentleman, recently from a visit to the manufacturing villages of Massachusetts, tells of the surprise he felt to see so many artisans going to and from their shops, and so much growth and thrift in all those communities. The houses of the mechanics were models of neatness and comfort. Many of them had little patches beside their houses for vegetables and fruits, and a stable with horse and carriage and other conveniences. Imagine a hundred such modest houses built up in a community and increasing every year. The lumber merchant, the brick maker and mason, the plasterer, the builder, and plumber, and painter and furniture manufacturer, are all in demand, and their work is paid for promptly from the sale of goods manufactured. One trade prepares for another. It is not easy to overdo production when one thing creates a want for another thing.

Before the day of daguerreotypes and photographs we felt no need of them, but now they are a necessity, as the term is used, in every household. You want the face of your living friends—the mementoes of those departed. Ere sewing machines were invented, our mothers, wives and daughters made garments very well by hand. But that day is passed forever, and this manufacture develops into larger proportions annually, supporting tens of thousands of workmen and agents, and building up some of the most thriving cities of the Eastern and Middle States.

Thirty-five years ago a piano was considered a luxury not to be indulged in by a Christian. A minister, known to the writer, having been made a residuary legatee of a wealthy brother's property, proposed to buy, and did buy, a piano for the use of his four daughters. He had no son. Some of his church objected, reproaching his extravagance, and making it one ground of the complaint which ended in his dismissal. One of his daughters afterwards married a relative, and became one of the heirs of the late George Peabody, of London. How much the piano helped that marriage deponent knoweth not. But we can testify that pianos have got into ministers' houses since then without turning out the pastors. In those days Worcester, Massachusetts, was a respectable village. The ledge of rocks on which Mr. Thayer built the "Oread Institute," was then isolated, a wonder which croakers said would bankrupt the builder, and end in the failure of the school. But the piano manufacturers drew a class of mechanics around; machine shops were put up; various home industries sprang into existence, and Worcester now encloses not only the "Oread Institute" bill and all, but buys the ledge for building material, and gives a solid cash foundation for that and many other enterprises.

Start your home manufactories of all kinds, and nourish them with capital at first, and they will put a large per cent. of value upon now worthless stones and clays, and lumber, besides furnishing a home market for your articles of food and clothing, and a place for your children to learn useful and lucrative trades. Man's wants will multiply with every new invention, and extend abroad with every new mode of communicating with his fellow man.

THE CIVIL RIGHTS LAW.

(From the Chicago Tribune.)

The charge of Judge Emmons, of the United States Circuit Court, to the grand jury at Memphis, in relation to the Civil Rights bill, will not fail to attract the attention of the country. Judge Emmons is not a Southern man. He has lived all his life in Michigan; and, in the selection of eminent lawyers to be circuit judges under the act of 1871, he was appointed because of his high standing and learning as a lawyer. He has never been a Democrat; was originally a Whig; and has been a Republican since the party was established—more than twenty years ago. His circuit includes the States of Michigan, Ohio, Kentucky, and Tennessee.

The Civil Rights bill makes it a penal and indictable offense for any district attorney to fail to prosecute criminally any violation of the law, and the grand jury asked the direction of the court upon this point. Judge Emmons thereupon delivered his charge, in which he declares that a denial to a negro of the full and equal enjoyment of accommodations, advantages, facilities, and privileges at theatres and inns in Tennessee, is not an offense over which Congress can give the United States courts jurisdiction—that it is a matter within the exclusive control of the State. He said that, until the three recent amendments to Constitution, the punishment of murder, arson, assault and battery, frauds, injuries to reputation, obstruction to the right of attending church, schools, theatres, and forcing the right of being accommodated in inns and by common carriers within the State, were matters not only not granted to the General Government, but in the constitution itself expressly reserved to the States. The vast mass of civil and political rights rested entirely under State protection. To this truism there was universal assent then and now is. Have the three amendments so revolutionized the character of the Government as to give to Congress the power of regulating the theatres and other places of amusement in Memphis and other cities of the Union? The judge, after a careful examination of the three amendments, reaches the conclusion that they have in no wise changed the previous exclusive authority of the State over all such matters.

It will be noticed that in this argument Judge Emmons takes substantially the same legal objections to the law that were urged in the Senate by Senator Carpenter, of Wisconsin. The opinion of the court as to the unconstitutionality of the Civil Rights law is conclusive as to any criminal prosecutions under that law in Tennessee. The judge, however, invited all persons feeling themselves aggrieved under the law to bring their civil actions in the court, so that the question might be carried to the supreme court of the United States for review and for final adjudication.

WHY SPINNER RESIGNED.—Gen. Boynton, in a long letter to the Cincinnati *Gazette*, explains the reasons of Gen. Spinner's withdrawal from the Treasury Department. He says Secretary Bristow, immediately upon taking office, began a thorough reorganization of the Department, making all of the divisions subordinate to, and harmonious with, himself. The first trouble with Gen. Spinner occurred when Mr. Bristow cut from his report a disquisition on the low rate bond theory, which, whatever may have been its merits, did not coincide with the views set forth by the secretary, and consequently would make a bad appearance in his report. "Following this in various ways," the correspondent continues, "the old general began to feel the force that was drawing everything in the Department under one mind, and instead of yielding to this healthy return toward first principles, the grating continued, and rather increased between the treasurer's office and that of the secretary. It was this state of affairs, and not any imputation upon the absolute honesty and integrity and the general efficiency of Gen. Spinner, that led to requesting his resignation. But a point had been reached in Gen. Bristow's work of reorganization where, in his opinion, it was necessary to place a new man at the head of the treasurer's office, and while he had no unkindly feeling whatever toward Gen. Spinner personally, he decided upon the change."

GENERAL SHERMAN'S BOOK.—An American work which promises to excite much public interest this spring is the "Memoirs of General W. T. Sherman," which D. Appleton & Co. expect to have ready early in May. It will make two small octavo volumes of about 400 pages each (probably at $5 50), and will include, in a pocket a large copper plate map of the theater of his campaigns—from one of the largest "coppers" ever engraved. General Sherman is known as a capital talker, and in his book he is said to write much as he talks—with the same freedom and spirit. He occupies about 150 pages in a rapid sketch of his early career and observations, beginning with his experiences as a first lieutenant of artillery in the early days of California, and following his curiously varied life up to the time of the war, as a banker in California, and during the panic of 1857 in New York; a lawyer in Leavenworth, Kansas; President of the College at Baton Rouge, Louisiana, and President of a street car company in St. Louis. The body of the work gives a detailed account of his campaigns. In the last chapter he has revised and extended his papers in the *Army and Navy Journal*, which attracted so much attention here and abroad.

One of the most conscientious sheriffs on record has turned up in Iowa. A railroad was to be sold at sheriff's sale, and a friendly agreement was made by which this model official was to receive $350 in payment for his part of the transaction, which required two hours, perhaps, of his valuable time. But after the sale he looked at the statute which fixed his fees, when he found to his horror that he had been transgressing the laws of the State, which declared that he should receive no other fees than those legally assigned to him. So he refused the liberal sum offered him, and said he would take nothing but his lawful fees, which, in this instance, it seems, amounted to $11,000. The railroad men endeavored to hold him to his original bargain, but he was too conscientious to violate the laws he was appointed to uphold, and, the case going to the courts, his integrity was awarded by a verdict in his favor.

BORN:

In this city, April 23, to the wife of P. J. Goodman, a daughter.

DIED:

In this city, April 22, John E., youngest son of John K. and Bertha Walsh, aged 2 years.
Funeral will take place from the residence of the family, corner of Ninth and D streets, to-day at 9 o'clock. Friends are invited to attend.

In this city, April 23, David Dammier, aged 17 yrs.
Funeral will take place from the residence of the family, Alder street, between Fifth and Sixth, to-morrow, Sunday, at 2 P. M. Friends are invited to attend.

In this city, infant daughter of W. H. and F. L. Hunter, aged 1 year and 9 days.
Funeral will take place from residence, corner of Fifteenth and Montgomery streets, to-morrow, Sunday. Friends are invited to attend.

NEW TO-DAY.

STRAW HATS AND FELT HATS FOR this season, a large assortment at MEUSDORFFER'S, all in good qualities, and prices to suit the times. 14

AGENTS WANTED!

TO CANVASS FOR THE Illustrated Weekly, either in Oregon or Washington Territory. Those wishing canvassing outfits apply to J. M. FISK, Albany, Or.

CROQUET SETS, VARIOUS STYLES, AND BABY CARRIAGES are at Ackerman's Dollar Store.

FOR RENT.

THE DWELLING OCCUPIED BY THE UNDERsigned, corner Fourth and Alder streets, west of Masonic Hall. JOHN WILSON, 107 Third Street.

ALISKY & HEGELE'S
PREMIUM CANDY FACTORY,
No. 107 FIRST STREET.

ICE CREAM and WATER ICES, in season.

The only place to get the justly celebrated

Pan-Roasts and Oyster Patties

Second Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMmon Council of the City of Portland propose to improve the following named intersections by grading and planking the same the full width. Those portions occupied by the cisterns to be at the expense of the city, viz:
The intersection of Second street with Alder street.
The intersection of Second street with Yamhill street.
The intersection of Second street with Main street.
W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk.
April 24, 1875. a24d10t

Ash Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMmon Council of the City of Portland propose to improve Ash street from the west line of Front street to the plank roadway in Fourth street, by grading, laying new sidewalks where necessary, and planking the roadway and intersections full width with box gutters across the intersections, except a portion of the planking in front of block 27, and a portion of the intersection of First street.
W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk.
April 24, 1875. a24d10t

Montgomery Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMmon Council of the City of Portland propose to change the grades of Montgomery street at the following points:
At Tenth street from 160 feet to 158.5 feet—at Eleventh street from 168 feet to 166.5 feet.
Above the base of grades.
W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk.
April 24, 1875. a24d10t

Rare Chance for Druggists!

HAVING PURCHASED THE LARGE AND ELegant Drug Store of Mr. S. M. Smith, corner First and Ash streets, I will sell at a bargain the entire FURNITURE, FIXTURES, &c., of my Store, corner of First and Oak streets.
A splendid opportunity is hereby offered to Druggists in country towns. For terms, address or call on WM. PFUNDER, d&w First and Oak and Ash streets.

SPECIAL SALE
OF
CHOICE FLOWERING PLANTS,
From Kiernan's Floral Gardens, East Portland,
SATURDAY, APRIL 24, 1875,
AT SALESROOM,
At 10 o'clock,
Consisting of Roses, Geraniums, Fuchsias, Heliotropes, Jasamines, &c.
OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

MANILA PAPER
ALL SIZES and WEIGHTS
AT THE AGENCY OF
CLACKAMAS MILLS,
72 Front street.

LOST.

BEDROOM SUITS,

Made in Walnut, Ash, Maple, Alder, Mahogany and Spruce. Made of kiln-dried lumber, by the very best workmen & machinery. Warranted stronger and better than any imported Furniture.
OREGON
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING COMP'Y,
PORTLAND.

AMUSEMENTS.

1819. I. O. O. F. 1875.

ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION.

THE ODD FELLOWS
Of Portland, East Portland and vicinity, will celebrate the
Fifty-sixth Anniversary
Of the introduction of the Order in the United States, by a
Public Celebration,
As prescribed by the Grand Lodge of the United States, at
MASONIC HALL,
ON MONDAY EVENING, APRIL 26, 1875,
AT 7:30 O'CLOCK.
ORATOR.....SYL. C. SIMPSON, ESQ.
Members of the Order and the Public are cordially invited. ap26d

GYMNASIUM OPEN!

THE TURN VEREIN SOCIETY announce that their GYMNASIUM is now open for the reception of Pupils. a22d1m

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

GRAND OPENING
AT
THE WHITE HOUSE
OF
SPRING NOVELTIES!

WE HAVE THE PLEASURE TO ANnounce that we have now on exhibition
FOR THE
SPRING AND SUMMER SEASON,
NEW SILKS,
IN ALL THE DESIRABLE SHADES.
NEW DRESS GOODS,
Consisting of Several New Varieties.
THE VERY LATEST STYLES OF
PARISIAN SUITS
Direct from the Most Fashionable Houses.
TO OUR
MILLINERY DEPARTMENT
We make Special Announcement that on
THURSDAY, FRIDAY AND SATURDAY,
APRIL 1st, 2d and 3d,
WE SHALL HAVE
OUR GRAND OPENING
OF
SPRING MILLINERY GOODS,
On which occasion we shall Display the
VERY LATEST STYLES OF
FRENCH HATS AND BONNETS.
LEWIS & STRAUSS,
No. 87 First Street.

PACIFIC BOOT & SHOE HOUSE.

HANAN & REDISH'S

NEW YORK BUCKLE GAITER.

52 different Spring and Summer Styles of
Gents' Shoes and Gaiters
Have arrived per steamer Oriflamme direct from New York and Philadelphia, at PACIFIC BOOT AND SHOE HOUSE, at their New Store.
GEO. A. PEASE & CO.,
77 First Street, Dekum's Building.

Received direct from New York
A LARGE INVOICE OF
FURNITURE CHINTZ!
Which for Brilliancy of Color and Beauty of Style,
Are Unequaled in this Market.
CLARKE & HENDERSON.

LINSEED OIL,
BOILED AND RAW, BARRELS AND Cases,
At the Lowest Market Rates.
HODGE, CAUFF & CO.,
DEALERS IN
Drugs, Paints, Oils and Glass,
75 Front Street.

DRY GOODS.

NEW GOODS!

S. L. MARSH

Has pleasure in announcing the arrival of a large shipment of NEW GOODS for the SPRING and SUMMER TRADE, all of which will be offered at Extremely Low Prices to effect a speedy clearance. In the

Dress Department,

I have a magnificent assortment of all the New Styles and Shades.

Rich Pongee Silks,
Summer Striped Silks,
Swiss Silks,
Japanese Silks,
Black Silks,
(a large variety,)
Trimming Silks.

Yeddo Poplins,
Yokahama Poplins,
Chine Cloths (Rich Lustre),
Fancy Striped Lustres.
Grenadines,
Real Mohairs,
Silk Lustres,
Pacific Poplins.

Black Cashmere,
Black Merino,
Black Tamese Cloth,
Black Biarritz Cloth,
Black Camel's Hair Cloth,
Black Satin Dechine,
Black Foulards,
Black Grenadines,
Black Empress,
Black Lustres,
Black Alpacas.

Kid Gloves,
Lisle Thread do.,
Parasols,
Ties, Collars and Cuffs,
Sashes,
Ribbons,
Lace Scarfs,
Embroideries,
Tarlatanes,
Victoria Lawns,
Swiss Muslins.

Ladies' Hosiery,
Misses' Hosiery,
Hem Stitched Hdkfs.,
Initial do.,
Linen do.,
Corsets.

Lace Curtains,
Nottingham Lace,
Bleached Sheeting,
Table Linen,
Linen Towels,
Turkish Towels,
Huck Towels,
Linen Crash.

Bed-Spreads (a large variety, cheap),

All-Wool Flannel,
Silk and Wool Flannel,
Shaker Flannel,
Canton Flannel,
Shirting Flannel,
Pressed Flannel,
Honey Comb Flannel.

American Ginghams,
French Ginghams,
Linen Shirtings,
Kentucky Jeans,
Mosquito Net,
Leno Blinds,
Grass Cloth,
Batiste Cloth.

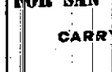
Linen Suitings.
American Prints,
English Prints,
French Prints.

French Lawns,
French Chambrays,
30-pcs Striped Lustres at 25 cts per yard,
Reduced from 50 cts.
500 Remnants, at Half Price.

S. L. MARSH,
CORNER FIRST AND STARK STS.

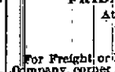
OCEAN STEAMERS.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.
CARRYING U. S. MAILS.



THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO.'S Steamer
ORIFLAMME,
FRANCIS CONNOR.....Commander
Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at Foot of F street, for the above port
FRIDAY, APRIL 23, 1875,
At 6 o'clock, P. M.
For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner F and Front streets.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For FORT WRANGLE and SITKA
CARRYING U. S. MAILS.



THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO.'S Steamer
GUSSIE TELFAIR,
J. W. GARDINER.....Commander
Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf, at foot of F street, for the above ports,
FRIDAY, APRIL 23, 1875,
At 6 o'clock P. M.
For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front streets.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

RIVER STEAMERS.

NOTICE.

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE the Str. SENATOR will leave her dock foot of F street, every day (Sundays excepted), at 2:30 P.M. for Oregon City.
Passengers for Dayton and intermediate points will take cars at 2:30, connecting at Carnemah on Monday, Wednesday and Friday of each week.
Rates of Freight:

Corvallis to Portland	$2 50
Albany and Salem	2 00
Harrisburg	3 00

All freights delivered in Portland free of drayage.
Up Freight, $1.00 per Ton.
Freight forwarded to Astoria with dispatch.
J. D. BILES, Agent.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s
PASSENGER SCHEDULE.

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND
FOR DALLAS—Daily, (except Sunday) at 5 o'clock A. M.
FOR WALLULA—Monday and Friday, at 5 A.M.
FOR LEWISTON—Monday, at 5 A. M.
FOR KALAMA and TACOMA—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 A. M.
FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 5 A. M.
FOR ASTORIA—Daily, (except Sunday,) at 6 A M
For Cathlamet, Bay View and Skamokawa—Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A.M.
For Westport, Isaiahawan and Clifton—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A. M.
For KNAPPA—Thursday at 6 A. M.
J. C AINSWORTH, President.

The Willamette River Transportation Co.'s Steamers

Will leave the Central Wharf between Washington and Alder streets, as follows:
FOR CORVALLIS and intermediate points on the Willamette River, on Monday and Thursday, at 6 A. M.
For ASTORIA—Steamer WILLAMETTE CHIEF—Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A.M.
Lightering and Towing of Vessels between Portland and Astoria at REDUCED RATES
FRANK T. DODGE, Agent.

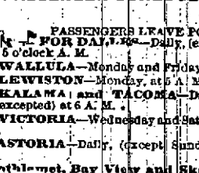
Portland & Vancouver Packet.
THE STEAMER VANCOUVER,
JAS. W. TROUPE, Master,
WILL LEAVE DAILY FROM FOOT OF Alder Street for Vancouver, at 2:30 P. M; Returning, leave Vancouver at 8 A. M.
For freight or passage apply on board.
Towing done between 10:30 A. M. and 2 P. M. daily, except Sundays.

BUSINESS CARDS.

WILLIAMS & KRUMBEIN,
Architects,
Office—Room 12 Dekum's Building.

H. W. DILG,
Locksmith, Safe-Maker & Bell-Hanger,
Washington Street, between First and Front.
MY PATRONS AND CUSTOMERS WILL FIND me at the above place ready at a moment's notice to do any kind of work in my line.
Locks and Safes repaired at short notice and in No. 1 style. Bells hung in the latest style. Patent models made to order. d8l 4m

STARKER'S
HAIR RENEWER!



Guaranteed Superior to all others.
For sale at all Drug Stores, and at the Metropolitan Baths, Washington street, bet Front and First. a13d&w2w

W. H. HARRIS. SALMON BROS.
STEAM MADE ICE!
Free from all Impurities, will be delivered to any part of the city during the season, by the
PORTLAND STEAM ICE WORKS,
AT ONE CENT PER POUND.
Orders left at the manufactory on Second street, between Main and Madison, or with the driver of the wagon, will be promptly attended to.
HARRIS & SALMON,
Proprietors.

MADE TO ORDER.

IF YOU WANT A GOOD PAIR OF FINE BOOTS, made to order, go to
J. MEEKLY,
No. 5 Washington Street
Repairing promptly attended to.

OFFICE OF
The Singer Manufacturing Co.
No. 105 Third St., Portland, Or.
Machines sold on Note or Installment Plan, and Liberal discount made for cash.
Good reliable Agents wanted. m26d1m

Pioneer Carpet Weaver.
EDWARD STILLER
HAS RESUMED BUSINESS AT HIS RESidence, Third street, between Madison and Jefferson.
WANTED—1,000,000 Yards of Carpet to weave. a9d1m

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

A. B. RICHARDSON,
AUCTIONEER,
COR. OF FRONT AND OAK STS.
Auction Sales
OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE
Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday
At Private Sale.
Large assortment of GROCERIES and TIN
Liberal advances made on Consignments.
To parties declining Housekeeping I will purchase Second-hand Furniture.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

Regular and Peremptory Sale
OF
Furniture, Groceries, Merchandise, Etc.,
SATURDAY, APRIL 24, 1875,
At 10 o'clock,
65 kegs Assorted LIQUORS;
20 cases CHAMPAGNE;
10 cases CLARET WINE;
50 bxs Pacific SOAP;
25 bxs Fancy TOILET SOAP;
20 cases Fresh TOMATOES;
20 " " PEACHES;
10 " French CAPERS;
10 " " SAUCES;
1 case, 20 gross BLACKING;
15 bxs TOBACCO;
20 bxs Carbolic SOAP.
ALSO
BEDROOM, DINING ROOM AND KITCHEN FURNITURE.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

INSURANCE.

ESTABLISHED 18

North British and Mercantile
Fire Insurance Company
OF LONDON AND EDINBURGH.
Capital, $10,000,000

Fireman's Fund Insurance Co.
OF CALIFORNIA.
Assets. - - $687,409

EDWARD HALL,
MANAGER.
Office—Front Street, bet. Washington and Alder.

THE STAR
Investment & Insurance
COMPANY.
SAN FRANCISCO.

FIRE AND MARINE
Incorporated in 18
Cash Assets, -
OFFICERS:
PETER DONAHUE, President. A. J. BRYANT, Vice P
CHARLES CUSHING, Secretary.
This Company has no connection with the business of any other Company, but confines its business to the Insurance of Risks at fair and equitable rates, and will pay all losses promptly.
A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory.
Office—Front Street, between Washington and Alder.
General Agents wanted in every County in the State.

OREGON BRANCH
OF THE
MUTUAL INSURANCE CO
HAMILTON BOYD, Manager.
Office, 72 First St., Portland.
FIRE, MARINE AND INLAND INSURANCE.

J. F. HOUGH.....President.
GEO. H. HOWARD.....Vice President.
CHAS. E. STOREY.....Secretary.
N. B. EDDY.....Marine Secretary.
M. BOOK.....Marine Surveyor.
H. H. BIGELOW.....Counsel.
R. H. MAGILL.....Gen'l Agent.

GIANT POWDER

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE SOLE AGENTS for the GIANT POWDER CO., and have on hand,
GIANT POWDER
Nos. 1 and 2, to cartridges of 3 1/4 1 1/4-inch, and 3 1/4-inch
Any other size made to order.
JAMES LAIDLAW & CO.
a15d1m

PEARSON & STRONG
No. 49 Front street.
House, Sign, Carriage and Ornamental
PAINTING.
Glazing, Graining, Paper Hanging, Kalsomining, Grinding and Gilding on Glass.
Agency for Hamburg Line of Steamers and from Europe.
Drafts on Principal Cities of Europe.

C. A. BURKHARDT,
36 Washington street, south side, between Second and Third.
Dealer in Foreign and Domestic
WINES AND LIQUORS
SWISS CHEESE, ETC.
BILLIARD GOODS
Of all descriptions, at San Francisco prices.

SING YUCK. SCHONG HO.
KWONG MOW CHUNG & CO.
Alder St., bet. First and Second, Portland.
Importers and Dealers in DRY GOODS.
TEA, RICE AND OPIUM
CONTRACTORS FOR CHINESE LABOR.

CANYON CREEK LAUNDRY.
PARTICULAR ATTENTION GIVEN TO gentlemen's Linen, Lace Curtains, etc. Washing called for and delivered in any part of the city. Office—Gower's Store, corner First and Morrison, Cosmopolitan and St. Charles Hotel.

Cascades Mountain Ice!
Taken out of the clearest water in the State.
ONLY ONE CENT A POUND.
Which I will deliver from my wagon to any part of the city. Please call, each and every time. Leave orders at Hacheney's, First and Taylor sts.; Gower's, First and Ash sts.; and at my residence, First and Second; also from my wagon. I have plenty of ice.
J. M. O. KAISER.

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, APRIL 24

CITY.

AN OLD MAN.—There has been considerable quantity of ink spilled and brain-power expended, all over the country, in writing about that traditional individual,—the "oldest inhabitant." He has been discovered in every section, township, county and State in the whole Union. Determined not to be left in the rear of any of the enterprising journals, we have discovered the oldest man, if not in the State, certainly in Multnomah county. This old gentleman lives on Sauvie's Island, and his name is Henry Bearbeach. He is an Englishman by birth, and has attained the advanced age of 95 years. Mr. Bearbeach resided in England when 45 years old, went to Australia, where he remained 20 years. From Australia he came to California over a quarter of a century ago, and remained in that State 27 years. About three years ago he left California, came to Oregon and settled down on Sauvie's Island. His wife, who is also old and in good health, has reached the age of 90 years. Mr. Bearbeach has about a hundred acres under cultivation, and he does all the work on the farm without any assistance. The *Standard* man, who was down on the Island a few days since, states that he saw the old man sowing barley, walking over the ground of unturned soil with a step as elastic as a young man. Mr. Bearbeach is of medium size, about 200 pounds, and has a strong, active and well knit frame, which, aside from the silvery hair and beard, shows the ravages of age or decrepitude. Notwithstanding his extreme years, Mr. Bearbeach is hale and hearty, active, enjoys good health, and sleeps soundly. He is the oldest man in Multnomah county, so far as we have record, he is politely requested to come to the front.

NOT SO FAST.—Many of our readers remember Mr. Thaddeus Welch, a gentleman of much merit, who resided in Portland for a number of years. Mr. Welch left the city for the purpose of giving instruction, in his profession of [illegible], a very creditable [illegible] in the art of [illegible] mined to visit [illegible] instructions from the great masters. [illegible] time since he was [illegible] his classic studies [illegible] Munich school [illegible] greatest proficiency [illegible] er, the San Francisco [illegible] is a California [illegible] too hasty in claiming [illegible] belong. Mr. Welch [illegible] being only two years [illegible] did not leave the city [illegible] not look much like a San Francisco [illegible] does it? California can [illegible] ing raised most of [illegible] reach her soil; but we cannot consent to her claim all our artists, especially when we have reason to feel proud of them.

SAILOR DROWNED.—A man named [illegible] who signed articles [illegible] ship *Pactolus* [illegible] on Thursday evening. The *Pactolus* was at anchor opposite Astoria about 300 yards from the shore, known as the Portland channel. The sailor [illegible] an early hour in the evening. When missed by the watch he had [illegible] overboard, attempted to [illegible] water was extremely cold and a strong tide running, at the time. The watch on board the *Pactolus*, hearing the splash, [illegible] overboard. A boat was [illegible] from the ship *Sussex*, and [illegible] ing in, started towards the [illegible]. Before he could be reached [illegible] observed to throw up [illegible] beneath the dark waters [illegible] be an expert swimmer, [illegible] clothes and chilled by the [illegible] make any headway against the [illegible] has not been recovered. [illegible] well known here, having [illegible] last summer as a deck [illegible] Co.'s boats. His age was [illegible].

PATENT LOCK.—Mr. H. W. Dilg, the well known locksmith, took his [illegible] ing on the steamer for San Francisco, the object of Mr. Dilg's visit [illegible] notice of the public a new combination lock, of which he is the inventor. This lock, known as "Dilg & Martin's [illegible] Bank Lock," was issued a patent for the same [illegible] ber, 1874. A description of the lock was published in the OREGONIAN [illegible] needless in this connection. [illegible] was obtained the locks [illegible] at the Mechanics' Fair [illegible] attracted much attention [illegible] comment. Mr. Dilg has [illegible] a number of competent [illegible] chanics, and it has undoubtedly [illegible] superior to any lock of a similar [illegible] in use. Before returning [illegible] duce the lock to the notice [illegible] prominent bankers and business men of San Francisco, and endeavor to obtain capital to take hold of them.

BAPTISM.—The deeply interesting ceremony of baptizing a Chinese took place at the St. Stephen's Chapel. For nearly a year he had been a faithful servant of Rev. Mr. Atkinson, and attended the Chinese school connected with St. Helen's Hall. His quiet conduct and gentle disposition endeared him to [illegible] religious knowledge, imparted to him by Mr. Atkinson, or three years, was very good. [illegible] quest, in the presence of a good [illegible] was baptized. The Rev. Mr. Atkinson [illegible] istered the sacrament, and it was [illegible] and affecting to hear this son of the Celestial Empire professing the faith of Christ and promising to fight under the banner of the cross, to continue his faithful [illegible] his life's end. A heartier [illegible] amidst tears never went up from [illegible] gation. Chun Ah Loong, like [illegible] eunuch, is now on his way to China.

LIST OF PASSENGERS.—The *Oriflamme* left last evening from this port for San Francisco, carrying away the following passengers: [illegible] M. E. Landreith and 2 children, [illegible] Clark, J. A. Herne, J. H. L. [illegible] Ducray and child, Mr. Jacobs, [illegible] Geo. Helm, C. W. Washburn, [illegible] Washburn, Miss Parker, Mrs. D. Wood, [illegible] Cottle, Miss E. Frankman, Mrs. C. [illegible] Sister, T. H. Allman, A. J. Herron, [illegible] G. Smith, Mrs. Lonzenberger, [illegible] Allen Parker and son, S. Montgomery, [illegible] Cleaves, Mr. Earle, Geo. Osborn and [illegible] E. B. Hall, Mrs. A. B. Gibson, Miss [illegible] burn and child, Jos. Black, Mrs. [illegible] Mrs. H. B. Morse, Mrs. G. J. Reynolds, [illegible] Reynolds, D. Tuthill, Dr. Sanford, S. [illegible] Rev. A. Sandlitz, H. W. Dilg, O. E. Hough, [illegible] Henry Beatty, B. B. Fuller, T. J. James, [illegible] W. Dickinson, Wells, Fargo & Co.'s messenger, and 15 in the steerage.

ALBINA IRON WORKS.—Operations have been crowded vigorously forward at these works for several months past, and it is expected that the owners to have the machinery in motion and the foundry in full blast by the 1st of May. All that detains the work at present are the tanks, which have not been completed. Mr. Moore, of Oregon City, a practical engineer of extensive experience, will take charge of the work as soon as operations are resumed. A number of competent workmen will also be employed in the several departments. Among the first work done at the Albina Iron Works, will be the casting and finishing of a pair of steam engines to [illegible] the new ferry-boat that is to ply between the eastern and western shores of the river and the city.

ANNIVERSARY EXERCISES.—We trust our readers will not forget the anniversary meeting of the Y. M. C. A. which is to be held in the Presbyterian church, corner of Third and Washington streets, to-morrow (Sunday) evening, at 7½ o'clock. The work of the Association, the past winter, has been of such character as to commend it to the confidence and attention of the citizens of Portland. We have no doubt but that the exercises will be of such interest and so conducted as to [illegible] who attend will feel amply repaid.

GRAND ENCAMPMENT I. C. OF R. C.—The annual session of the Grand Encampment of R. C. for 1875, will convene in Good Templars' Hall in this city, on Tuesday, May 4, 1875, at 10 o'clock A. M. The ratio of representation is one representative for the first ten and one for every twenty members in fraction over ten. Important business will come before the Grand Encampment, and a full attendance is desired.

NEWSPAPER ARCHIVE®
NEWSPAPER ARCHIVE®

DTION AND COMMISSION.
A. B. RICHARDSON,
UCTIONEER,
R. OF FRONT AND OAK STS.
Auction Sales
L ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MER
CHANDISE AND HORSES.
Days---Wednesday and Saturday
At Private Sale.
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A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.
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OF
iture, Groceries, General
Merchandise, Etc.,
ATURDAY, APRIL 24, 1875,
At 10 o'clock A. M.,
s Assorted LIQUORS:
s CHAMPAGNE;
s CLARET WINE;
Pacific SOAP;
Fancy TOILET SOAP;
s Fresh TOMATOES;
" PEACHES;
French CAPERS;
" SAUCES;
, 20 gross BLACKING;
TOBACCO;
Carbolic SOAP.
ALSO,
OOM, DINING ROOM AND KITCHEN
URE.
A. B. RICHARDSON,
Auctioneer.
INSURANCE.
STABLISHED 1809,
h British and Mercantile
re Insurance Company
F LONDON AND EDINBURGH
ital, $10,000,000 Gold.
man's Fund Insurance Co.
OF CALIFORNIA.
ts, - - - - $667,460 98.
HOWARD HALL,
MANAGER.
Front Street, bet. Washington and
Alder.
THE STATE
estment & Insurance
COMPANY.
OF SAN FRANCISC
RE AND MARINE.
Incorporated in 1871
Assets, - - - $120,000
OFFICERS:
DONAHUE, A. J. BRYAN,
President. Vice President.
HARLES H. CUSHING, Secretary.
ompany has no connection with any in-
combination; its business is transacted
ly. Paying Rates, each risk being rated
g to its own merits.
ndersigned, having been appointed General
or the above Company, are now prepared
applications and issue Policies on Fire
line risks at equitable rates.
A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
Office—25 Front Street,
Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory
Agents wanted throughout the State and
REGON BRANCH
HOME
AL INSURANCE COMPANY
AMILTON HOYD, Manager
, 72 First St., Portland
MARINE AND INLAND IN-
SURANCE.
CHTON.....
HOWARD.....
STORY.....
DY.....
OBLOW.....
GILL.....
NT POWDER
NDERSIGNED, SOLE AG
NT POWDER CO.,
IANT POWDER
and 2, in Cartridges of
-inch, and 3-4-inch each.
her size made to order.
JAMES LAIDLAW & CO.
7 Fir
ARSON & STRAND,
No. 40 Front Street,
Sign, Carriage and Ornamental
PAINTING.
Graining, Paper Hanging
Grinding and Gilding on
for Hamburg Line of Steamers
Europe.
n Principal Cities in Europe.
A. BURCHARDT
ington street, south side, between
Second and Third,
ealer in Foreign and Domestic
ES AND LIQUORS.
SWISS CHEESE, Etc., Etc.
ILLIARD GOODS
escriptions, at San Francisco prices
SCHONG BO. AH SOE. AH
NG MOW CHUNG & CO.
bet. First and Second, Portland
ers and Dealers in CHINA GOODS
RICE AND OPIUM.
RACTORS FOR CHINESE LABOR
ON CREEK LAUNDRY.
ULAR ATTENTION PAID TO GENTS'
Linen, Lace Curtains and Blankets
called for and delivered in any
offices—Brown's Shoemaker Shop,
orrison, Cosmopolitan Barber shop,
Hotel.
ades Mountain Ice!
of the clearest and purest water,
Y ONE CENT A POUND,
will deliver from this date through the
to any part of the city. Please give
ach and every one.
ers at Hachemy & Stemmler's,
ylor sts.; Plunder's Drug Store,
and at P. Harning's, No.
d Second; also with the
are plenty of ice.
J. M. C

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, APRIL 24, 1875.

CITY.

AN OLD MAN.—There has been considerable quantity of ink spilled and brains expended, all over the country in writing about that traditional individual—the "oldest inhabitant." He has been discovered in almost every section, township, county and State in the whole Union. Determined not to be in the rear of any of the enterprising journals, we have discovered the oldest man, if not in the State, certainly in Multnomah county. This old gentleman lives on Sauvie's Island, and his name is Henry Bearbeach. He is an Englishman by birth, and has attained the advanced age of 95 years. Mr. Bearbeach left England when 45 years old, went to Australia, where he remained 20 years. From there he came to California over a quarter of a century ago, and remained in that State 27 years. About three years ago he left California, came to Oregon and settled down on a piece of land on Sauvie's Island. His wife, still living and in good health, has reached the age of 68 years. Mr. Bearbeach has about 15 acres under cultivation, and he does all the work on the farm without any assistance. Our informant, who was down on the Island a few days since, states that he saw the old gentleman sowing barley, walking over the rough, unturned soil with a step as firm and vigorous as a young man. Mr. Bearbeach will weigh about 200 pounds, and has a large, muscular and well knit frame, which, aside from his scanty hair and beard, shows but little indications of age or decrepitude. Notwithstanding his extreme age, Mr. B. is strong and active, enjoys good health, an appetite unimpaired, and sleeps soundly. If any other man in Multnomah county can show a better record, he is politely requested to step to the front.

NOT SO FAST.—Many of our readers will remember Mr. Thaddeus Welch, a young painter of much merit, who, for a number of years, resided in Portland. Some time ago, Mr. Welch left this city and went to San Francisco for the purpose of pursuing, under competent instruction, his studies—having adopted the profession of artist. Last year, having made very creditable and encouraging proficiency in the art of plying colors, Mr. Welch determined to visit Munich, to take some finishing instructions from the great masters. A short time since he was awarded the first medal in his class—numbering about 50 pupils—in the Munich school of arts, for having shown the greatest proficiency. In speaking of the matter, the San Francisco *Call* says that Mr. Welch is a California youth. Our neighbor is a little too hasty in claiming credit where it does not belong. Mr. Welch came to Oregon in 1847—being only two years of age at the time—and did not leave the State until 1863. That does not look much like being a San Francisco boy, does it? California claims the credit of having raised most of Oregon's products which reach her soil; but we cannot consent to let her claim all our artists, especially when we have reason to feel proud of them.

SAILOR DROWNED.—A man named Brown, who signed articles of shipping to sail on the ship *Faclotus*, was drowned about 11 o'clock on Thursday evening. The *Faclotus* was lying at anchor opposite Astoria, about 300 yards from the shore. Brown went down from Portland on Thursday, and joined the ship at an early hour in the evening. When unobserved by the watch he leaped overboard and attempted to swim to the shore. But the water was extremely cold, and a strong tide running at the time. The watch on board the *Faclotus*, hearing the splash, sung out "a man overboard." A boat was instantly lowered from the ship *Sussex*, and several sailors leaping in, started towards the swimming sailor. Before he could be reached, however, he was observed to throw up his hands and disappear beneath the dark waters. Brown was said to be an expert swimmer, but encumbered by his clothes and chilled by the water, he could not make any headway against the tide. The body has not been recovered. Deceased was very well known here, having been employed all the summer as a deck hand on the W. R. T. Co.'s boats. His age was about 35.

FAIRBANK LOCKS.—Mr. H. W. Dilg, the well-known locksmith, took his departure last evening on the steamer for San Francisco. The object of Mr. Dilg's visit is to introduce to the notice of the public a new combination lock, of which he is the inventor. This lock, known as "Dilg & Martin's Burglar-proof Eureka Bank Lock," was invented last year and a patent for the same issued on the 15th of December, 1874. A description of the lock was published in the OREGONIAN last summer, and is needless in this connection. Since a patent was obtained the lock has been on exhibition at the Mechanics' Fair in St. Louis, where it attracted much attention and elicited favorable comment. Mr. Dilg has shown the patent to a number of competent and experienced mechanics, and it has uniformly been pronounced superior to any lock of a similar character now in use. Before returning Mr. Dilg will introduce the lock to the notice of a number of the prominent bankers and business men of San Francisco, and endeavor to interest men of capital to take hold of the matter.

BAPTISM.—The deeply interesting ceremony of baptizing a Chinese took place yesterday in St. Stephen's Chapel. For nearly five years he had been a faithful servant, and regularly attended the Chinese school connected with St. Helen's Hall. His quiet conduct and gentle disposition endeared him to all, while his religious knowledge, imparted to him for two or three years, was very good. At his own request, in the presence of a goodly number he was baptized. The Rev. Mr. Rosenberg administered the sacrament, and it was most solemn and affecting to hear this son of the Flowery Empire professing the faith of Christ crucified and promising to fight under His banner, and to continue his faithful soldier and servant to his life's end. A heartier "amen" spoken amidst tears never went up from any congregation. Chun Ah Loong, like the Ethiopian eunuch, is now on his way to China rejoicing.

LIST OF PASSENGERS.—The *Oriflamme* sailed last evening from this port for San Francisco, carrying away the following passengers: Mrs. M. E. Landreith and 2 children, Thos. J. Clark, J. A. Herne, J. H. Leroy, Mrs. Sarah Ducray and child, Mr. Jacobs, F. E. Beck, Geo. Helm, C. W. Washburn, Mrs. C. W. Washburn, Miss Parker, Mrs. D. Wright, Miss Cottle, Miss E. Frankman, Mrs. C. Pryer and sister, T. H. Allman, A. J. Hornstrom, L. K. G. Smith, Mrs. Lonzenberg's child and infant, Allen Parker and son, S. Montgomery, Frank Graves, Mr. Earle, Geo. Osborn and wife, Mrs. E. B. Hall, Mrs. A. B. Gibson, Mrs. Hempburn and child, Jos. Black, Mrs. Batchelder, Mrs. H. B. Morse, Mrs. G. J. Reynolds, G. J. Reynolds, D. Tuthill, Dr. Sanford, S. Fargeon, Rev. A. Sandlitz, H. W. Dilg, O. F. Holdridge, Henry Beatty, B. B. Fuller, T. J. James, Mrs. W. Dickinson, Wells, Fargo & Co.'s messenger, and 15 in the steerage.

ALBINA IRON WORKS.—Operations have been crowded vigorously forward at these works for several months past, and it is expected by the owners to have the machinery in motion and the foundry in full blast by the 1st of May. All that detains the work at present are the flanks, which have not been completed yet. Mr. Moore, of Oregon City, a practical workman of extensive experience, will take charge of the work as soon as operations are ready to be commenced. A number of competent workmen will also be employed in the several departments. Among the first work done at the Albina Iron Works, will be the casting and finishing of a pair of steam engines to propel the new ferry-boat that is to ply between the eastern and western shores of the river below the city.

ANNIVERSARY EXERCISES.—We trust our readers will not forget the anniversary meeting of the Y. M. C. A. which is to be held at the Presbyterian church, corner of Third and Washington streets, to-morrow (Sunday) evening, at 7½ o'clock. The work of the association, the past winter, has been of such a character as to commend it to the confidence and attention of the citizens of Portland. We have no doubt but that the exercises will be of such interest and so conducted as that all who attend will feel amply repaid.

GRAND ENCAMPMENT I. C. OF R. C.—The annual session of the Grand Encampment I. C. of R. C. for 1875, will convene in Good Templars' hall in this city, on Tuesday, May 11, 1875, at 10 o'clock A. M. The ratio of representation is one representative for the charter, and one for every twenty members, or fraction over ten. Important business is to come before the Grand Encampment, and a full attendance is desired.

LIST OF LETTERS.—The following letters remain in the express office uncalled for: H. R. Alden, Rev. S. Arager, Bill Campbell, J. W. Cook, William Frazier, Charles Freidrich, W. E. Howell (2), Mrs. Jennie Hillman, J. J. Holland, William Hunter, Sarah B. Hamilton, Mrs. A. Irwin, J. S. Newell, L. H. Nichols, L. H. Ouimette, Miss Hattie Piper, John Proudfit, Daniel Sprague, Victor Trivitt, Thos. R. Young.

A GOOD YIELD.—A gentleman who came from Sauvie's Island, a few days ago, gives us information of a remarkably good yield of oats last season, on the farm of a Mr. Kettymeyer. Just by way of experiment, Mr. Kettymeyer measured off a piece of land, and seeded it with oats. The land contained a fraction over one and a fourth acres, and yielded 108 bushels.

NEW FERRYBOAT.—Capt. S. S. Douglass, one of the parties to whom license was granted by the county court some weeks ago to run a ferryboat across the Wallamet river opposite Albina, will commence work this morning on the hull of the new craft. We are unable to give the dimensions of the new ferryboat. Work will be crowded through until its completion.

CELEBRATION.—I. O. O. F.—The Odd Fellows of Washington county propose to celebrate the anniversary of the introduction of the order into the United States at Hillsboro on the 26th inst. Extensive preparations are being made, and a pleasant time is anticipated. Hon. J. N. Dolph has been chosen orator on the occasion.

WEATHER REPORT.—From the records of the U. S. Signal Station of Observation, Portland, Oregon, April 23, 1875:

	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.
Thermometer	53	59	56
Wind, direction	C.	N.	N.
Wind, velocity	0	6	6
Weather	Fair.	Clear.	Clear.

Maximum temperature.....63°

LARGE EGG.—Mr. John R. Curry has placed upon our table an egg, laid by a Brahma hen belonging to him, which is one of the largest that we have seen for some time. The circumference of the egg the smallest way is 6 inches, and 7½ inches the longest way.

TIN.—It happened just ten years ago yesterday, and the household of the Editor of the OREGONIAN has a good deal more tinware in it this morning than ever before.

BRIEF NOTES.

U. S. Circuit Court on Monday.

Police court docket very light now.

There are 13 patients now in the county hospital.

The frame for the tug *Portland's* new cabin is up.

Cal Mandeville's benefit this evening at Oro Fino Theater.

C street, between Front and First streets, is being planked.

State Circuit Court—special term—will convene this morning.

Notwithstanding the cool nights the river continues to walk steadily up the banks.

The WEEKLY OREGONIAN in wrappers ready for mailing, at the business office counter.

The case of Joe Lafferty, charged with assault and battery, has been continued until next Wednesday.

It is expected that Rev. Mr. Bentley will lecture before the union temperance meeting next Friday evening.

After several weeks' illness from the inflammatory rheumatism, Mr. W. S. Halpruner is able to appear again on the streets.

Three prizes uncalled for at Burchardt's, Washington street, will be sold to-day for the benefit of the German Aid Society.

The paper mails came in a damp condition last night, and the same state of affairs may be anticipated for sometime to come.

George Washington may have been a very smart man, but any stupid boy can get a head of him by buying a three-cent postage stamp.

The City Rifles contemplate holding a picnic on the banks of the river, whenever an available sight can be found, some time in May.

A little son of Mr. J. S. Newell, of Mt. Tabor, found some matches one day last week. Result—a loss of 3,000 rails from his father's farm.

The work of overhauling the telegraph lines between Portland and Roseburg will soon be commenced, under the superintendence of Mr. Crouch.

The boiler that has heretofore been used in the Willamette Transportation Co.'s steamer *Shoshone* has been removed from the wharf, at the foot of Alder street, and placed on board the new steamer being built by the company at Smith's mill.

ORTHOGRAPHICAL.

Oregon City claims the first spell.

The fever is breaking out in the interior towns.

Let a rhyming-match be tried now as a pleasant relief from bad spelling.

A spell of spring fever is a bad thing to have—particularly if you have plenty to do.

If people are not convinced by this time that they do not know how to spell they must be difficult to persuade.

The ladies of the M. E. Church of East Portland will give an entertainment at Odd Fellows' Hall in that place next Monday evening. There will be a "spell," when all the best "spellists" for miles around are expected to be present.

Perhaps it would be better to compile a book of all the bad spells possible and, teach children how not to spell words than to have them struggling through life trying to learn the right way and failing at last when everybody is looking at them.

"Donny Brook Fair," writing from Oregon City under date of April 23d, says: "Since our last spell, chronicled in your paper, we have had two other contests, resulting in the loss of the laurels won on the former occasion by C. P. Church, and a stringing of the wampum to the belt of Mayor P. O. McCown and Ed. Eastham on the last. Mr. E. is an unexceptionally good speller, and he may help in on you unawares, like a wolf in the dock, and bear away more of your earthly treasures ere long, as was done on a former occasion upon a time. As the matter now stands, we have obtained a mastery over you, and are patiently awaiting the time when your picked team shall endeavor to recover back the trophies borne away from your city, if you can. We are peaceably inclined, but please don't presume to knock the chip off our shoulders."

The spelling match, which came off last evening at the Odd Fellows' Hall in East Portland, under the auspices of the Baptist Mission Sabbath School, was well attended, and a lively degree of interest manifested. Rev. D. J. Pierce acted as propounder. The "Pacific Coast Speller" was used. Messrs. R. W. Frazer and C. Newell acted as leaders on the respective sides. The following are the names of the contestants and the words which "floored" them: R. W. Frazer, genus; C. Thayer, champaign; Jessie Crawford, traceable; Q. Doune, cylinder; H. Austin, innoxious; Miss Wilmot, baboon; F. Dow, chargeable; Almy Story, baldric; Della Kerns, canteen; George Woodcock, surtout; H. Swafford, aqueous, C. Newell, nursling; Minnie Good, forbear; E. McCallough, redoubt; T. McClure, javelin; C. Strong, pommel; Ella Robinson, belie; Mary Austin, shimera; Frank Coulter, vicar. Willis Duniway, who belonged to Mr. Newell's side, was decided the champion speller for the evening and awarded the prize—$2 50.

BASE BALL.

There will be a practice game this afternoon at 2 o'clock, at the East Portland grounds, by the members of the Arcadian Club.

The following clubs have organized for the national championship: Boston, Philadelphia, Athletic, Centennial (of Philadelphia, new), Atlantic, Chicago, Hartford, Red Stockings, (of St. Louis, new), Washington, New Haven (of New Haven, Connecticut, new), Western (of Keokuk, Iowa, new), Mutual and St. Louis (new).

PERSONAL.

Colonel W. W. Chapman, after an absence of several months, returned to this city yesterday evening. He came over land, via Boise City. The Colonel is in good health and excellent spirits.

During the warm weather there is nothing better nor more cooling than a drink of soda water from Gibson & Co.'s "Arctic."

FEMININE VAGARIES.

A new style of fan—the pistol fan. Buy one and pull the trigger.

Striped and colored stockings are put on babies just in short clothes.

Jet beads are still shown in the trimmings, but not so profusely as of late.

Camel's hair braid in dark shades is used for spring trimming on suit goods.

Pique, trimmed with needle-work, will make a pretty dress for a girl of nine years.

There is a rumor that crinoline is about to be restored in its greatest dimensions.

The new knife pleatings for dresses are so finely folded that they look like crimping.

If you wish a pretty, inexpensive suit for early spring, get the gray tweed which sells for 25 cents per yard.

Shirring is done in rows that are very close together, and the space between clusters is puffed up sharply.

Something new—agraffes for hats in the shape of anchors, birds, wings, etc. These are of rubber and not expensive.

Black cashmere polonaises are still imported for spring wear. They are found too useful a garment to lose favor entirely.

Foulard calicos are now in market in camel's hair patterns and colors, and when made up will look like the summer camel's hair.

New trimming for the spring wraps is a ruche of crimped tape and crimped floss string with jet, and resembling the moss trimming once so fashionable.

New waterproof cloaks for spring are called McFarlanes. They are long, with a belt in the back like the Ulster, and have a cape that is carelessly thrown over the right shoulder.

The coming vail, which is a long scarf vail, is quite Spanish in size, and the mode of arranging it is both becoming and elegant. It is three yards in length, and is thrown carelessly over the bonnet and held at one side by a bow or rose. The ends are crossed on the shoulder. It has the appearance of a hood. Price from $5 to $75.

Ladies wishing to avoid the use of colored neckties, thinking all white more dressy and becoming to the complexion, may succeed by making a narrow collarette of lace cut to suit the neck with a tab front, and upon the edges arrange a neat Swiss edge of lace. This is put on after the ruche is fixed around the neck, and may be fastened by a pin or a flower.

The trimming of skirts of suits is usually alike all around. Our fancy is for a narrow knife-pleating bordering the skirt with a wide bias shirred flounce above it. Another fancy is two rows of pleating each a finger-length deep, headed by a broad bias band that has from six to twelve rows of shirring, only leaving a narrow frill each side of the gathers.

RELIGIOUS.

Rev. Mr. Foot, of Sacramento, California, will occupy the pulpit at St. Stephen's chapel, to-morrow, at 11 o'clock A. M.

The evening service is omitted at the Unitarian church to-morrow. The morning service and Sunday school are at the usual hours.

Taylor-street M. E. church, Rev. R. Bentley, pastor. Services at 11 A. M. Sunday school at 1:45 P. M. Prayer meeting at 6½ P. M. The regular services at 7½ P. M. will be substituted by union services at the Presbyterian church.

Preaching at the Baptist church, by the pastor. Morning lecture on Paul's life or Paul and Barnabas—or God's use of Christian dissensions. At 5 o'clock P. M. there will be a service for the Chinese, at which several Chinese converts will be baptized. All are welcome. No preaching in the evening. Prayer meeting at 6:30.

In connection with the public services in the East Portland Evangelical Lutheran church, on Sunday morning next, there will be the administration of our Lord's Supper. In the evening, at 7:30, public preaching in the basement room of the First Presbyterian church of this city. Rev. A. E. Fridrichsen will officiate, morning and evening.

THE STAGE.

Jas. A. Herne, J. H. Leroy, Frank Cleaves and George Osborn and wife took their departure last evening on the *Oriflamme* for San Francisco. Mr. Thomas Whiffen, Miss Blanche Galton, Miss Ada Deaves and Miss Rillie Deaves will remain in the city for the present.

How fast habits grow upon you
How fast habits grow upon you
How fast habits grow upon you
Is readily accounted for
Is readily accounted for
Is readily accounted for
By smoking one of Hart's fine Cigars.
By smoking one of Hart's fine Cigars.
By smoking one of Hart's fine Cigars.
Yes, it is astonishing how habit grows upon us, but it is not to be wondered at when you get your Cigars at the corner of First and Washington streets.

Spelling matches are all the rage now and there is no telling what may follow to occupy the attention of society. What attracts most attention in the vicinity of Front and Washington streets is the establishment of BECK & WALDMAN. The immense stock of spring and summer Clothing, and the marked changes in the matter of charges at this house is sufficient to draw large crowds to their store. Youths' clothing continues a specialty, and fond parents make a great mistake if they fail to examine the stock at Beck & Waldman's.

PLEASURE BOATS.

I have a number of Sail and Row Boats ready at any moment to let at reasonable charges. Boats made to order.

JOHN LACHAPELLE,
Foot of Pine St.

SOMETHING NEW.

The new style of promenade photographs. These beautiful pictures are now made at Bosco & Megler's new rooms, Nos. 127 and 129, First street. Call and examine them.

Take it in Time. Coughs and colds will not wait. They are deceptive, and the patient often imagines himself better even when he has not used the proper treatment for cure. Attend to it at once. WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY is our oldest cure for these complaints.

GEO. H. CHANCE. J. WELCH.

CHANCE & WELCH,
Dentists,
Office—First Street,
(Nearly over Express Office,)
PORTLAND.

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7½ o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner of First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Harmony Encampment No. 4, I. C. of R. C.—Meets Tuesday Evenings at Good Templars' Hall, corner Third and Alder streets, at 7½ o'clock.

IMPORTANT.—Indorsed by the Medical profession. Dr. WM. HALL'S BALSAM FOR THE LUNGS cures Coughs, Colds, Consumption, and all diseases of the Throat and Chest. DR. TOWNSLEY'S TOOTHACHE ANODYNE cures in one MINUTE.

Inquire Before You Determine.

Ask your druggist what HALE'S HONEY OF HOREHOUND AND TAR is doing in cases of severe cough and cold within his own personal knowledge, before you try it yourself. In spite of him it be has ever known a medicine of its class so popular as that pure and agreeable vegetable preparation. Be governed by the facts he will state to you. We venture to say that there is not an apothecary in the country who will not indorse it as a specific for diseases of the lungs and throat.

PIKE'S TOOTH-ACHE DROPS—Cure in one minute.

BE YOUR OWN DOCTOR.

Save yourself many dollars in money and many pangs of pain by keeping PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL constantly on hand and using it for all lameness and pain. The great popularity of our ABOLITION OIL is owing to the fact that we spare neither labor nor expense in preparing it. We *always have and always shall keep it up to its original standard of unparalleled excellence.* ABOLITION OIL cures rheumatism, gout, sprains, stiff and swollen joints, bruises, neuralgia, lame back, pleurisy, sciatica, sore throat, cramps, colic, cholera morbus, diarrhœa, nervous head-ache, tooth-ache, ear-ache and all aches and pains internal and external. Sold by all druggists.

PURIFY YOUR BLOOD!

Strengthen and regulate your system. Renew your age. You can *do* it by using the Regulator and Purifier, PRATT'S NEW LIFE. Stir up your torpid liver; stimulate your kidneys; regulate your bowels; cure and prevent fever and ague, piles, dyspepsia, jaundice, dropsy, heart disease and all bilious complaints with the great vegetable remedy, PRATT'S NEW LIFE. For sale by all druggists.

A. McBoyle & Co., Druggists, 504 Washington street San Francisco, manufacturers and sole proprietors.

FIRE MATTERS.

Alarms scare—none for two weeks.

Hook and Ladder Co. are "at home" in their new house.

Harry Morgan, foreman of 4's, is well again and at work.

A new roadway leading to Columbian's house was laid yesterday.

The apparatus of the various companies has been polished up and presents a beautiful appearance.

Engines Nos. 1 and 3 have new wheel plates on the floor of their houses, to keep the wheels from wearing it.

W. J. Algeo, late foreman of Willamettes, has gone to Salem to take charge of the wood work on the capitol building.

Engineer Everson, of No. 1, has made an improvement in the steam whistle attached to the company's engine, which prevents the leakage, a great nuisance heretofore.

The contract for building the new carriages of Nos. 1 and 4 has not been let as yet. One's will have hers painted red and gold, and 4's flesh color and gold. The design for these carriages was drawn by W. S. Chapman, and is very beautiful.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

Several new advertisements, not otherwise noted, appear in this issue.

Peruse the latest from Beck & Waldman, which appears elsewhere. They have a fine assortment of men and boys' clothing.

Read Kohn's new announcement in these columns. The fashionable man should heed it and make his selection from the new stock.

Alisky & Hegele are brushing up for the summer, which does not interfere, however, with business in the least, as they will provide you with delicious ice cream and other good things in excellent style, as their numerous patrons can attest.

BIRD wants to see all his old friends and as many new ones as may happen to be in the city to-night, at his Cigar Store, opposite Alisky & Hegele's.

KOHN, opposite the National Bank, is still busy disposing of those new and exceedingly attractive styles of summer suits. His recent visit to San Francisco gave him an opportunity to make the necessary arrangements for the shipment to his house of the latest and most fashionable suits as they should appear. Everybody who has had any acquaintance with Kohn needs no urging. You need a suit, or some furnishing goods now, and Kohn offers you a splendid chance to buy.

M. ROSENBLATT, Clothier, has just returned from San Francisco with a large Stock of Spring Goods—particularly Boys' and Youths' Clothing at lower rates than ever. Call and see before purchasing. The store is No. 79 Front street.

NATIONAL SURGICAL INSTITUTE.

The Pacific Branch Permanently Established in San Francisco.

Since the first visit of Dr. H. R. Allen (the founder of the National Surgical Institute) to this coast, now nearly two years ago, it has been the intention of the Institute to establish a Branch in San Francisco. The subsequent visits of other Surgeons of the Institute, and the unparalleled success which attended them, has served only to strengthen the project. After the expenditure of much time, labor and money in preparing instruments, machinery, etc., the Pacific Branch is at last permanently established, and will be open for the reception of patients by the middle of this month. For the present, and until further notice, the business will be continued at their old building, No. 319 Bush street, between Kearny and Montgomery, San Francisco. The machinery for the Swedish movement and vacuum cure; Galvanic and Electrical apparatus, and for giving the Electro Thermal, Turkish, Vapor and other baths, has all been received from the East, (where it was manufactured in the Institute machine shops), and is rapidly being placed in position. Dr. J. M. Hinkle, one of the oldest and most successful surgeons of the Institute, associated with Dr. Thos. Mayon and a corps of skilled assistants, are already in San Francisco, and will remain there in charge of the Branch Institute; consequently no further questions need be asked or fears apprehended concerning the permanency and proficiency of the *Pacific Branch*.

Dr. Allen will visit the Institute in San Francisco on the 26th of this month, and remain until the 16th of May following, during which time he will be pleased to see all the old patients now under treatment, and as many new ones as possible. The Institute is especially prepared to treat all Deformities and Surgical cases, Chronic Diseases, etc.

Address National Surgical Institute, 319 Bush street, San Francisco, for circular and particulars.

OYSTERS.
EASTERN OYSTERS.
AN EXTRA FINE LOT JUST
in per "Oriflamme," at
Waller's Oxford Oyster Saloon,
OAK STREET.

THE OXFORD OYSTER SALOON

KEPT BY OLD WALLER, WHO FOR THE LAST four years conducted the Gem Oyster Saloon, to the universal satisfaction of his employers and all who visited said place, is now prepared to attend to the wants of his numerous friends at his own place, which he warrants will be kept only on First Class principles. He also would respectfully inform his friends and the public generally that he has made arrangements to get FRESH SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS expressly selected for him twice a week, and A No. 1 EASTERN OYSTERS per every steamer.

A cordial invitation is extended to Ladies and Gentlemen to come and convince themselves as to the kind of a place he keeps.

WM. WALLER,
Oak street, 2d door west of Pfunder's Drug store.

The Grandest Achievement of the Age!
The Little Monitor
SEWING MACHINE!
NO SHUTTLE! NO BOBBINS!

No rewinding of thread. Makes the Lock Stitch, Chain Stitch and Cable Stitch, from two commercial spools, direct.

IT IS THE LIGHTEST RUNNING, AND makes the least noise of any machine in the world. The most simple in construction, and the easiest operated.

Will sew from the finest to the heaviest of fabrics without any change of tension.

SEWS 25 PER CENT. FASTER

Than any other Machine, making 5½ stitches to the revolution.

The public are invited to call and see this

WONDERFUL INVENTION!

Satisfaction guaranteed or money refunded.

For further particulars call at
104 Third Street, near Alder, Good Templars' Building.
MRS. A. B. PAXTON,
Sole Agent for Oregon.

WITHERELL & MURRAY,
OFFICE—No. 62 FRONT STREET,

REAL ESTATE AND EMPLOYMENT AGENTS. Real Estate Bought and Sold on Commission. Houses and Lots Rented and Rents Collected. A General Collection Business attended to. We have a fine sitting room especially for ladies, and invite all who wish to PROCURE HELP of any kind, and also those seeking employment to give us a call.

GEO. W. MURRAY, Notary Public and Conveyancer, will attend to making out Deeds, Mortgages, Leases and Powers of Attorney, and taking acknowledgments of same; also Protesting Notes, Bills, etc. Books of Accounts written up and posted in a satisfactory manner.
ap20-1m GEO. W. MURRAY, School Clerk.

WM. PFUNDER,
APOTHECARY AND CHEMIST,
DEUTSCHE APOTHEKE,
Corner of First and Oak streets, (Portland)
PRESCRIPTIONS A SPECIALTY

5,000 ONE POUND
STRAWBERRY BOXES,
For sale at
Portland Box Factory.
a13-1m HARLOW & CO.

Miss Gertrud Wagner.
MUSIC TEACHER,

WHO HAS BEEN ABSENT FROM THIS CITY for some time, during which she was teaching at the College, in Albany, has returned, and is prepared to receive her old scholars, as also new ones, at her Residence, A street, between Third and Fourth, near Skating Rink. ap20 1m

PORTLAND CEMENT.
180 BBLS. "WHITE ROSE" PORTLAND CEMENT, ex bark *Clifton*, just arrived from England. Also LIME and PLASTER.
For sale by GEO. ABERNETHY,
ap17-1m 24 street, bet. Taylor and Salmon.

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

CLARENDON HOTEL.

Mrs Dr Logan, Dalles
Miss Butler, "
J W Butler, "
Geo McBride, "
Geo Holbrook, "
Capt Stapps, Astoria
Ed Carter, Albany
Mrs Chrisman, Salem
Miss Crisman, "
C Brown, Astoria
Mrs Holmes, Vancouver
Miss Holmes, "
G W Cusick, "
H Bunnell, St Joe "
J H Hellinger, Roseburg
F A Cummings, "
H Munson, Cowlitz
F Sinton, St Helens
H H Pitts, Vancouver

NATIONAL HOTEL.

Joseph Smith, Or City
M Jackson, Glencoe
Isaac Bowden, Hillsboro
Mrs Borgsdorf, Columbia City
I B Goss, Scappoose
J Byers, St John
M H Copeland, St Helens
W H H Pouts, Or City
J R Watts, Scappoose
S Haines, Sauvie's Island
Geo Campbell, W T
W Henebery, Kalama
Jas S Flynn, "
Jas Harle, "
N Duvoll, Sauvie's Island
F Jones, "
R S Davis, M D, Lewis R
Jno McPherson, "

COSMOPOLITAN HOTEL.

Mrs Henley & 2chn, Olympia
J F Miller, Salem
Otto Fon, Albany
H O Chamberlain, O City
J Pope, "
F L Eastham, "
J Shirnen, "
H Struve, Olympia
D Lynch & son, St Helens
G Karnwick, Jacksonville
H H Harlow, Lane Co
J L Ralmerson, Rainier
Geo Helm, San Francisco
A B Saunders, Olympia
Geo Rambo, Or City
M Winder, Vancouver
Geo Abernethy, Oak P't

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL.

E Ross, Kalama
Spencer Smith, San Fran
W S White, Or City
J R Spencer, Oakland, Cal
S H Marsh & dau, F Grove
H C Dale, Lafayette
A B Moore & f, Cornelius
S H Claughton, Lebanon
J Cane, Jacksonville
A N Weller, San Fran
R Allman, Canyon City
B M Watts, Salt Works

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE CHEAP.

TEN ACRES OF LAND, TWO MILES BACK OF East Portland, on the Powell Valley road. Inquire of SCHMEER BROS., Confectioners, ap16d2w First street, bet. Stark and Oa.

Homes Secured on Easy Terms.

LOTS AND BLOCKS IN PORTLAND AND land in the vicinity sold on time, on the installment plan. In this way a home is secured with the money which is usually paid in monthly rent of premises. Improved and unimproved land sold on time. Selected wild land in Oregon for $3, and in Washington Territory for $1 25 per acre.
Address C. M. CARTER,
ap17-1m Portland, Ogn.

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING.

MERCHANT TAILORING!

Superior to Any Ever Made in Oregon, are those

ELEGANT SUITS!

Turned out by the NEW MAN just out from New York, and employed as CUTTER at the

Fashionable Establishment
OF
FISHEL & ROBERTS,
Cor. First and Washington Sts.

PRICES REDUCED, the FIT IMPROVED and ASSORTMENT of CLOTHS FINER and MORE SELECT than any ever brought to Oregon before.

THE STOCK OF
Ready Made Clothing
Is Complete, and a call at the Establishment WILL CONVINCE EVERY ONE of the SUPERIORITY in QUALITY, and IMMENSE ASSORTMENT in QUANTITY.

GREAT BARGAINS!
IN
PARASOLS!

338 Children's Parasols at 50c each.
425 Ladies' large SILK Parasols, $1.50.
247 " Alpaca " $1.50.
394 " Twilled Silk, large, $3.00.
378 " Silk Lined, extra Trimmed, $3.50.
102 " Sun Umbrellas, worth $7.00 at $5.00.

These Goods are the entire Stock of J. D. Barr & Co., of San Francisco, who have just closed business, and will be sold for less than the cost of manufacturing, at

P. SELLINGS,
Corner of First and Yamhill Streets.
a16d1m

SEEDS! SEEDS! SEEDS!
Field, Flower & Garden Seeds.
NEW STOCK JUST RECEIVED.
FRUIT AND ORNAMENTAL TREES,
Of all descriptions.
WHALE OIL and CARBOLIC SOAP for destroying insects. Also, Trellises, Flower pots, stands, etc. Send for Catalogue.
HACHEMEY & STEMMLE, Grocers,
daw First and Taylor sts., Portland, Or.

NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THERE will be a meeting of the Stockholders of the Granger's Market Company, in Portland, on Monday, May 3, 1875.
J. J. IMBRIE,
ap20-3td Secretary.

THIS DAY!
WE HAVE RECEIVED—
900 PARASOLS AND UMBRELLAS!
Part of a Manufacturer's Stock recently damaged by
FIRE IN SAN FRANCISCO!
We have secured this lot at a very low price, and we propose to give our Customers the full benefit of the reduction.
Also---NEW DRESS GOODS, TIES, GLOVES, &c.
GROS GRAIN RIBBONS, in new shades.
BLK IRON FRAME GRENADINES.
A New Invoice of Gentlemen's
No. 11 CLOTH COLLAR!
These are all Cloth, and we sell them at the same price as Paper.
CLARKE & HENDERSON.

S. SHERLOCK,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Saddlery, Harness, Saddlery Hardware, Hill's Concord Single and Double Buggy Harness, &c., &c.
A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF TEAM HARNESS ON HAND.
No. 61 Front Street and No. 62 First Street, Portland.

CITY FOUNDRY & MACHINE

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, APRIL 24 1875

A GREAT BAZAAR IN FREEVILLE

A STORY WITH A MORAL

[From Harper's Bazar]

They were going to have a bazaar in that town There was a good deal of distress among the poor, for the panic came, and hard times came, and the manufacturers failed and those who did not reduced their working force and a great many operatives were out of employ, and were wanting help Economy and retrenchment were the order of the day The ladies, some of them did their own sewing Some did with but one servant some did without any They kept their daughters out of school to retrench school expenses and the academy dismissed one teacher a young lady with an invalid mother The ladies who kept house managed very closely indeed, and deserved much credit Mrs Millyun concluded not to buy the $10 silk she longed for and took one for $4 Even more she got a friend to smuggle it from Europe, and it cost even less.

Everybody said, "What a good example of economy Mrs Millyun sets us! There it is not at all necessary, only it makes it easier for us to do it who are obliged to do it."

But Mrs Jones, the dressmaker missed the patronage of Mrs. Millyun and thought that her work, which had always been good enough before, was good enough now But there was no use to employ so many hands if she was not going to have the best custom, and all of it, too So two of her sewing girls were paid off weeks before the usual dull season and even then it was not easy with her sick husband and lame little boy, to bring her profits up to the expense point, let alone saving anything

Then Judge Rochester set an example of economy His barn needed repairs, but although material was low and labor plenty, it was no time to have extra expenses so he let it go So poor Duffdale's little boy had no overcoat, and staid out of school It soon be vious that something had to be done for the poor to keep the wolf from their doors, and "the bazaar" was the talk of everybody The tender glow of benevolence pervaded society Judge Rochester gave $50, with a warm feeling round his heart that did him credit Mrs Millyun gave a hundred toward paying expenses of getting it up, and so on through society.

The young ladies worked early and late over fancy work and the pretty costumes in which they were to appear at the bazaar The truest economy was practiced Everybody did everything herself that could be done by unprofessional hands and when necessity called in skilled labor, it was always expected that a handsome deduction should be made, as it was Charity" Sometimes the employees grumbled, but dared not offend rich patrons, and so they did it, even though grudgingly.

"What a blessed thing it is, said Mrs Geo Allen, her fine eyes suffused with moisture "that we are going on so well with the bazaar Everybody seems so willing Thus Mrs Johnson finds time to help us even with her seven children and Mrs Trilobite has lent us her grandmother's brocade for our 'Marie Antoinette' and Mrs Millyun has given so much to bear our expenses We shall not be obliged to hire anything done scarcely"

"Humph!" said Miss Mary Bryant who was Mrs. Geo Allen's single sister and had $5 000 a year of her own and no questions asked As I said before, 'Humph!' said Mary Bryant.

"Who makes the coffee, this year?" she asked

"Oh, we are going to do that ourselves Mrs. O Lay asked us $2 a night, and we are going to save that, and Mrs. Brown said she would do it."

"I'll see to the coffee, ' remarked Miss Mary Bryant, dryly

"What you make coffee! What did you say about cooking, yesterday?"

"Not at all. I'm going to pay Nora O Lay $2 a night for coffee and frying oysters Her husband is out of work, and she has six children. For the four nights of the bazaar it will be quite a lift, and she will come in at the death' and help clear up"

"Well, of course, if you pay out of your own pocket, it is nobody's business, but the Relief Society won't pay any bills"

"Generally speaking I pay my own" said Miss Mary Bryant. "What are the girls going to make this afternoon, when they come here?"

"Dress dolls There's a great deal made on dolls if you understand it If you dress them cheaply and showily, and new on the clothes, you more than quadruple the cost in the profit. Don't you see?"

"I understand, I was sacrificed to such dolls in my childhood. Flimsy tarlatan and spangles, and to cut a stitch was to sacrifice a whole wardrobe And the doll had on nothing to speak of during the rest of her natural existence. Do these young ladies propose to immolate the juveniles also on the altar of economy?"

"What a queer girl you are' I don't know what you mean! Of course they want to make all they can for the bazaar But here comes the first of them, while we are talking, and here is Mrs Johnson's man with the dolls in a clothes-basket"

In truth, it was a pretty, a kindly sight, to see the girls gathered together in Mrs Allen's pretty rooms. Girls are so pretty in themselves that it don't matter what they do they are always the nicest of all things to look at But to-day they meant business There were bright experienced ones, who cut and undid trious ones who sewed, and ignorant ones who botched and idle ones who skirked, and busy bodies who inspected, but did not work, as always in such affairs

Miss Bryant came in while they were the busiest, with her walking dress on and the brightest of smiles on her face.

"Well girls, how many have I got to dress?"

"Just as many as you please There's a hundred here, and each of us can dress one nicely, this afternoon," said the pretty doll's chair girl.

"That's only twenty. Well I'll dress fifty."

"Fifty dolls!" Oh, Miss Bryant you are too good!" And a buzz of approbation ran through the circle.

"No, I'm not Fifty dolls isn't much to dress for one a bleeding country Select fifty of the prettiest and largest Put them in a basket and I'll call for them in an hour or so" And Miss Bryant walked off

The carriage was at the door and Miss Bryant drove away in it She drove a long way up Washington street, and got out at a droll little shop, kept by an old lady in her front parlor—a funny little old lady in a full bordered cap

It would have done your heart good to have seen Miss Bryant tumble over the little droll piles of goods that had lain on the shelves so long, some of them, that they were quite shelf worn But there were remnants of silk of bright colors, of bobbinet lace, illusions edgings summer silks in little checks and small remnants of lining silks, bright mernos and wool delaines, balls of narrow ribbons odds and ends of all sorts and kinds The shelves looked quite bare when Miss Bryant paid the bill, and the face of the little old lady grew lovely to behold

"How comes on the winter Mrs Hazard?" asked Miss Bryant

"Pretty bad, pretty bad You see I'd rented my upper room to Nelly Moor and her mother And now she's out of work, owing to Mrs Jones dismissing her extra help on account of hard times, and I expect they'll have to move, and then what I'll do to pay the rent puzzles me"

"I'll just step up there said Miss Bryant, just as if that was not what she intended to do

"So, Nelly," said Miss Bryant, "you are not going to be as busy as formerly for awhile I'm ever so glad for it helps me out of an embarrassment I've got fifty dolls to dress for the bazaar Of course I'm not so silly as to do it myself Here's the material to dress them Can you do it?"

"In two weeks—yes, if mother will help on the plain things It's all hard work mostly, and takes time"

"Well, they are of all sizes some of them very handsome, some small and easy to dress Now, they must be honestly dressed, at least all the larger ones with the clothes to come off and put on just as little girls love them best and if you can do it at all tell me Let Catharine Waters do up the clothes that need be—she is out of work, too—and tell her to send me the bill"

"Well, it a hard enough on her,' said Nelly, 'but Mrs Rochester says that they cannot afford a laundress this winter and keep their cook too"

"Humph" said Miss Bryant, 'I'll bring you round the dolls before dark."

When Miss Bryant came back she felt for a moment as if she had missed her way and got into a bee-hive there was such a busy hum

"I'm sure I try to be economy said one young lady a teacher of music I save a dollar a week washing handkerchiefs and collars and that's what I'm going to give to the bazaar I feel as if I had earned it almost

And the bazaar is to be the poor? said Miss Bryant with that odd smile of hers Of course

'What kind of a woman is your washer woman?

Oh she's a very respectable woman I assure you

Likely to come on the rel of society this winter!'

Certainly not if she can help it But she may for all that

Now my dear girl said Miss Bryant with her dazzling smile don't you think that dollar a week that you save at home some inconvenience to yourself and I am equally certain some annoyance to your landlady would help the relief society more by keeping your washerwoman beyond the need of its help by giving her honest pay for the only part of her work on which she makes any real profit than to put it into the soup house fund to help you don't know who or how needy or deserving they really are? Don't you see that you take the honest bread to give to possible impostors?'

But Miss Bryant don't you approve of the bazaar? Don't you think the soup-house is a good thing?

Yes the strikers think so feeling sure that their families will be helped while they fight their employers The feather towns think so when they have foreign invasions of needy adventurers One who has depended on the soup-house will depend again and you do much to encourage vice and idleness No girls' Have your bazaar I pray you selves make yourselves pretty and have your good time God bless you all! But while you are doing it don't discharge the music teacher and teach the little sisters if you can afford to pay her for she has a mother to support or some body else nor do unsuitable work and make yourself ill, when the fee for one doctor's visit will be a godsend to some poor woman glad of the job If you are rich enough to be generous you can be honest and help others to be If you economize, try to do it all yourself don't crowd another's place Don't try to teach and take the place of a poorer girl who could do it just as well or better who does it not, while you only buy ribbons with the money"

'But the example—"

"Judge' as Burchell says People who are needy don't want your example, they want your place Your room in the army of teachers is far better than your company

there is a large class of people born and bred to better days who will grow cold and feel very hungry and never tell anybody, who will always be decent and pinched and patient and I hold it is the business of good Christians to help these, and help them with honest pay for honest work and with such tamely help, delicately offered, as will confirm them in their own self-respect

This was quite a speech for Miss Bryant But the result was seen, for although not nearly so many persons donated work or articles as were asked to do so so much was paid out for such offices that there were not so very many poor folks to help that winter for Freeville is only a small place after all

And the young folks had a glorious good time and will talk of it for years to come

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

FRIDAY EVENING, April 23 1875

Gold in New York 115¼

Legal Tenders in Portland—buying, 87¼ selling 88¼

Coin Exchange on San Francisco ⅛ per cent premium

Currency Exchange on San Francisco ¼ per cent premium

Coin Exchange on New York 1 per cent. premium

Currency Exchange on New York ½ per cent premium.

Telegraphic transfers on New York 1½ per cent. premium

Gold Bars 890

Latest Liverpool wheat quotations are 9s 5d@9s 7d for average California, and 9s 5d@10s for club

In no respects is our local money market changed from the condition of a fair case in loans and discounts heretofore reported though as an occasional increase in the demand for favors occurs as is the case to-day, there is a disposition to exhibit a greater degree of conservatism on the part of lenders and a tendency in terms to stiffen up a little As yet there prevails no general complaint of a scarcity, and the bulk of the demand for capital to move the grain crop having now passed, it is believed that no serious pressure will be felt at least during the spring season

The mines of the Pacific slope constitute one of the main supplies of the precious metals in the United States and this year this branch of industry [illegible] the San Francisco *Bulletin* is being prosecuted with unwonted energy The great success of the Belcher and Crown Point developments followed by the flattering results in Consolidated Virginia and California, at the other end of the Comstock lode have stimulated great activity in all directions. Of course this large increase in business has called for a corresponding expenditure of money which is collected in the form of assessments on the capital stock of the mines in which the work is prosecuted During the month of March there were forty calls of this nature issued to be responded to this month, involving an outday of $1,000 000

The current of trade is flowing on to-day in the usual channel without any special changes to note in imported goods

In produce there are no changes in quotations worthy of extended notice In wheat trade is very much restricted although millers would freely pay full rates for fair milling lots to fill orders. Exporters are doing but little at present as no vessels whose cargoes are not engaged are now at hand under charter and Liverpool prices are still down below the figure which it is deemed would justify the purchase of cargoes here, at anything above 1 40 per cental and but few holders will touch that price now It is reported that the Salem Flour Manufacturing Company have effected the sale of 7 000 barrels of flour to a Chinese firm in San Francisco The flour will be shipped immediately We have not learned the price per barrel paid and only have the assurance that the sale was effected on the most advantageous terms.

EXPORTS.

For steamship Gussie Telfair for Victoria dispatched by the O S S Co April 23d 6480 sks flour, 78 bushels wheat 15 pkgs household goods, 38 bxs eggs 26 nests tubs and pails 23 bxs apples, 1 cs pilot bread 2 pkgs dried peaches 4 bxs and 8 pkgs reapers.

Per steamship Oriflamme for San Francisco dispatched by the O S S Co April 23d 6667 sacks flour 2605 sks oats 229 pkgs apples 734 bxs green apples 46 cs bacon 64 sks potatoes 98 sks onions 314 bdls hoops 108 hf bbls salmon 6 bbls cider 24 bales woolen goods 9 bales wool 360 pkgs hides and pelting and 3 horses.

Per British ship Sussex for Liverpool direct dispatched April 23d by Messrs Corbitt & Macleay 65 780 bushels wheat valued at 8s 7 40"

San Francisco Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH]

SAN FRANCISCO April 23—1 flour—Extra $5@5 50 Wheat—Shipping $1 70@1 80 choice milling $1 70@1 90 Barley—Coast feed $1 35@1 60 choice buy brewing $1 65@1 70

Oats—Feed $2 00@2 40 Oregon $2 10 superfine $2 15

Corn—Small round yellow $1 50

Rye—Choice $1 25

Bran—$10@17

Onions—Union City yellow $4 10@4 —

Potatoes—Humboldt $2 10@2 12½ Pomales and Petaluma, 85 choice lots $2 10@2 —

Shipping Intelligence.

The steamship Oriflamme sailed at 6 o clock this evening for San Francisco with a fair freight

The steamer Gussie Telfair will sail to night freight of flour and other products sailed for Victoria this evening

The bark Gazello reached her berth this evening at Flanders wharf She is owned by Capt Meyer of the firm of Rodgers Meyer & Co and is on the market for a charter

Our dispatches note the arrival in the United Kingdom of the City of Dublin Dunsinane Roslyn Castle and Win Lemmore all from this port with wheat and flour

The British ship Elizabeth Dougall is about ready to receive her cargo which is all in sight She will be ready to go down the river on Wednesday

The barkentine Melancthon went down the river this morning to load at some point below for San Francisco

The schooner Hera sailed from San Francisco for this port yesterday

The Gussie Telfair will connect with the California at Victoria for Fort Wrangell and Sitka and return to this port in a week or ten days.

The barkentine Ella, with a cargo of assorted merchandise from San Francisco is in the river and will probably arrive to-morrow She will load lumber at the North Portland mills

The British ship Sussex with one of the largest cargoes of wheat ever shipped from Oregon landed by Messrs Corbitt & Macleay is now ready to go to sea But one vessel the Orissa ever carried a larger cargo

[BY TELEGRAPH]

SAN FRANCISCO April 23—Arrived—Grace Darling from Fort Lyttleton German bark Uhkle Brarzie from Honolulu British ship Rutlandshire from Liverpool U S steamer Lackawanna from Yokohama schooner Norway from Coos Bay

Sailed—Bark Buena Vista for Fort Gamble schooner Venus for Tahiti bark Deutchland for Hamburg

ADVERTISED LETTERS

LIST OF LETTERS REMAINING IN THE Portland Postoffice April 24 1875 Persons calling for these letters must give the date on which they are advertised

Ladies' List

Barnes Mrs Lydia
Hilton Mrs Susan
Brannon Mrs B
Chatterton Mrs C
Curtis Miss J M
Deardorff Miss N
Delaney Mrs Mary
Deardorff Mrs C
Dickinson Mrs Fannie
Elmore Mrs Agnes
Fleckenstein Miss M
Flynn Jennie M
Garret Mrs R
Hodges Miss Ida
Hill Mrs B
Johnson Mrs M
Johnson Mrs A B
King Miss Libby
Marsh Sarah
McMullen Sara
O Brien Miss Kate
Plummer Miss H E
Pierce Miss O
Preston Mrs M
Rouen Miss B
Sawtelle Mrs Mary P
Stephens Mrs Phebe
Stetson Mrs Isabella
Tigard Miss F
Tigard Miss J G
Thwaite Mrs I
Presgrove Mrs Wm
Wagner Miss Gertrude
Watts Miss Nell
Wirt Mrs Olive
Wilson Mrs R L
Young Miss H

Gentlemen's List

Adams John
Anderson Kirkland
Badger W G
Barrow J O
Bettmann L
Bernier Jean
Billings H H
Bolinger Wm
Burbanks James
Brown Chas
Brown D W
Callahan F D
Caton James
Campbell John
Cauley Wm
Carlson John
Carr W P
Cameron M
Chapman E E
Cumming E F
Curry John
Collins James
Coolidge J
Cooper A
Corwin Sam
Crandall Mark
Collins John
Davis T H
Dials Daniel
David F P
Daniels J A
Downing H
Dorning Wm
Ducan J G
Dimitte S
Drimmic D
Eubanks E H
Eagleston A N
Flint A P
Taylor J J
Ferguson Duncan
Fowler S C
Fish James
Glubetich Antonia
Gleason M
Oakland W H
Gresham W W
Gruner Geo
Goodwin J C
Hyde M
Hanson Ole
Henry E P
Heitkamper Henry
Herald Editors
Heath Thos
Hemmingway G
Hilton A
Hicks G G
Hill Chas
Irland W P
Inman R D
Jackson W L
Jeffreys J J
Jennings Col
Jones E E
Johnson Jacob
Jones W F
Keyser A F
Kelley J W
Kirby G P
King Sidney
King I H
Lavery G
Lambert John
Lange A
Long W H
Long E F
Lewis J R
Leland L
Lee S W
Leonard, Hugh
Mann Geo
Misslinger Geo
Mc tin James
McKeenen Jas
McArthur Geo
McGrotty Chas
Moore, C
Mortenson, M
Mousen Samuel
Meeks Sarah
Mc Mullen Sara
O Brien Miss Kate
Plummer Miss H E
Pierce Miss O
Preston Mrs M
Rouen Miss B
Sawtelle Mrs Mary P
Stephens Mrs Phebe
Stetson Mrs Isabella
Tigard Miss F
Tigard Miss J G
Thwaite Mrs I
Presgrove Mrs Wm
Wagner Miss Gertrude
Watts Miss Nell
Wirt Mrs Olive
Wilson Mrs R L
Young Miss H
Mining Co Beauro
Notice Office
Quinn P
Russ J D
Randall John
Richie Joseph I
Roberts R M
Spoonman G W
Sallansall D
Schreiber Adm
Shartle Thos C
Shepphord C T
Simmons John
Silvers J M
Silver N W
Smith D G
Smith Frank
Smith W J
Stanley E
St Clair H
Stelker J P
Stephens Ivan
Sutherland C F
Sutter Eli
Thompson W C
Thomson I I
Tapago John
Tallman G E
Trickle R L
Tracy C E
VanWagoner T E
Wright H A
Wayland J A
Wallen A O
Webb C P
Wolfe & Fletcher
Messrs
Wilson Chas

GEO E COLP P M

GRAND OPENING

OF

SPRING & SUMMER CLOTHING

AT

"The Clothing Store,"

COR. FRONT AND ALDER STREETS.

THE PROPRIETORS OF THE ABOVE ESTABlishment inform their patrons and the public generally that they have nearly completed unpacking the amount of

$20.000 Spring & Summer

CLOTHING!

And we would here mention that it is of importance to those contemplating to purchase to first examine our

New Stock and Prices!

Our GOODS are DIRECT FROM THE EAST and are of the very Latest Styles and Patterns and consist of

French and American Cassimere Suits, Diagnoal Suits, new styles.

Kersey Suits, English Derby Suits, new styles.

Genuine French Cassimere Pants, new styles, and others too numerous to mention.

A large stock of Boys and Youths light and dark colored

SUITS OF NEW STYLES,

Large Stock of Hats, &c.

Workingmen, Attention!

We are now enabled to sell the first class

PATENT OVERALLS AT 75 CENTS.

Large Stock of

FURNISHING GOODS!

Also a full line of

BOOTS AND SHOES.

FRANKLIN BROS

LADIES' LINEN SUITS

LADIES' LINEN SUITS

A MOST ELEGANT ASSORTMENT!

Comprising the very

LATEST PATTERNS!

Just unpacking at

SIMON HARRIS'

Odd Fellows' Building.

CALL TO-DAY AND INSPECT!

SEED WHEAT.

CHILI CLUB

FOR SALE BY

EVERDING & FARRELL

PHONOGRAPHY.

GRAHAM SYSTEM of PHONOGRAPHY taught by day evening & National Business College or at the residence of Mrs S LORD stenographer N W corner of Second and Clay streets Lights and odd times taught by mail Also Copying done at the shortest notice Address as above

m24dlm

Pine Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMmon Council of the City of Portland propose to construct a sewer in Pine Street of Terra Cotta Pipe nine inches in diameter from Fourth street to the west side of Second street and of twelve inches diameter from thence to the Willamette river with suitable inlets and catch basins the expense there of to be assessed upon the property benefitted

W S CARDWELL
Auditor and Clerk

April 10, 1875. a16dlm

SNODGRASS & CO.,

CINCINNATI O

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

For sale of

OREGON SALMON.

Orders for purchase of COTTON GOODS, OILS PROVISIONS, Etc, will have prompt attention

o19-1awtim

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R. R. Co

NEW

To Take Effect Sunday, Aug. 2d, 1874, at 4 A. M.

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY)

As follows

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	7 30 A M	Roseburg	7 10 P
Roseburg	9 00 A M	Portland	4.15 P

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN.

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)

As follows

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	3 50 P M	Albany	8 25 P M
Albany	5 30 A M	Portland	10 05 A. M

FREIGHT TRAINS

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	6 15 A M	Junction	6 00 P M
Junction	5 45 A M	Portland	5 15 P M

The Oregon and California Railroad Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company

☞Tickets for Sale to all the principal points in California and the East at Company's Office,

Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing

PORTLAND

Storage will be charged on freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours

Freight will not be received for shipment after o clock P M

J BRANDT Jr Gen l Sup't.

E P ROGERS
Gen l Freight and Passenger Agent.

The Oregon Central R. R. Co.

NEW

To take Effect Monday, March 29, 1875,

Trains will run between

PORTLAND AND ST. JOSEPH

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY)

AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	2 30 P M	St. Joseph	6 30 P M
St. Joseph	6 30 A M	Portland	10 30 A. M.

Connecting at Cornelius with Stages for Forest Grove at St. Joseph for all points South and West—Lafayette, McMinnville Amity Monmouth, Independence Buena Vista and Corvallis.

Passengers received at Fourth street siding on giving signal to the train but are prohibited from getting on or off the train at any other point on the street.

Passengers getting on the train at Ticket Stations without tickets will be charged twenty five cents extra.

Freight received at the Company's New Warehouse, and will not be received for shipment after 4 P M.

J BRANDT, Jr

Northern Pacific Railroad.

PACIFIC DIVISION

NEW

KALAMA TO TACOMA.

DAILY (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Kalama	11 20 A M	Tacoma	5 30 P M
Tacoma	6 30 A M	Kalama	12.40 P M

CONNECTIONS

At Kalama with O S N Co's Boats for points on Columbia River

At Tenino with stages for Olympia.

At Tacoma with Steamers for all points on Puget Sound daily and on Sundays and Wednesdays at 6 P M with Steamer for Victoria and Sitkine Mines.

Tickets for sale at the office of the O S N Co., Portland Or

J W SPRAGUE
General Superintendent

H W FAIRWEATHER
General Ticket Agent.

Kalama W T Feb 6 1875

BLUE LICK

WHISKEY.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED SOLE AGENT for the above celebrated brand of Kentucky Whiskey, I am in receipt of an invoice of the same, in barrels half barrels and cases which I am prepared to offer to the trade at jobbing rates.

H. FLECKENSTEIN,

SOLE AGENT

Wholesale Dealer in Wines and Liquors,

No 147 First near Taylor street.

PAPER HANGINGS

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IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Oregon In the matter of G Kohlberg bankrupt I hereby give notice that the final meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt will be held in the city of Portland in said District on the 8th day of May A D 1875 at 11 o clock A M at the office of H H Northup Esq Register in Bankruptcy in said District for the purpose named in the twenty seventh section of the Bankrupt Act of March 1867 Also take notice that I will file my final account and apply to said Court for settlement of my said account and for a discharge from all liabilities as aforesaid at said time and place in accordance with provisions of the twenty eighth section of the Bankrupt Act of March 1867

JOSEPH I KOHMAN
Assignee

a17 law 4t

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Oregon—In the matter of Henry C Morris bankrupt—In Bankruptcy—At Portland the 1st day of April A D 1875—The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of Henry C Morris of Portland in the county of Multnomah and State of Oregon within said district who has been adjudged a bankrupt upon petition of his creditors by the District Court of said District

SETH I POPE
Assignee

ap1 d law w

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Oregon Notice of Assignee of his appointment

In the matter of Goldsmith & Loewenberg bankrupts

District of Oregon ss

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of O E Farnsworth and W P Dutton of Portland in the county of Multnomah and State of Oregon within said District, who have been adjudged Bankrupts upon their own petition

J S FARRELL
Assignee

a12d law 3w

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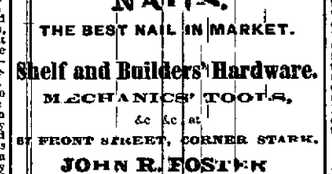

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NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

IN the District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon In Bankruptcy. In the matter of A Goldsmith and S Baum Bankrupts. United States of America District of Oregon ss. A warrant in Bankruptcy has been issued by said Court against the estate of A Goldsmith and S Baum of the county of Multnomah and State of Oregon in said District who have been duly adjudged bankrupts upon petition of S Baum and the payment of the debts and the delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupts except to the use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law A meeting of the creditors of said bankrupts to prove their debts and choose one or more Assignees of their estate will be held at Portland in said District on the third day of May A D 1875 at 11 o'clock A M at the office of H H Northup (room No 8 Deakum's Building) the Register in Bankruptcy of said District.

DANIEL J MALARKEY
U S Marshal as Messenger

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Oregon—In the matter of Kellogg & Co bankrupts I hereby give notice that a second general meeting of the creditors of Joseph Kellogg one of said bankrupts will be held in the city of Portland in said District on the 29th day of April 1875 at 11 o'clock A M at the office of H H Northup Esq Register in Bankruptcy for the purposes named in the twenty second section of the Bankrupt Act of March 2d 1867.

JOHN CARLIN
Assignee

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT—District of Oregon Notice in Bankruptcy In the matter of John Burdett bankrupt Notice is hereby given that a petition has been filed in said Court by Colver & Burdett duly declared bankrupts under the Act of Congress of March 2 1867 for a discharge and certificates thereof from all his debts and liabilities and other claims provable under